

POČINITELJI PREKRŠAJA PREMA VRSTI PREKRŠAJA U 2020. PERPETRATORS OF MISDEMEANOURS, BY TYPE OF MISDEMEANOUR, 2020

U 2020. broj okrivljenih punoljetnih počinitelja prekršaja iznosio je 82 186 i manji je za 11,7% nego u 2019., dok je onih koji su proglašeni krivima manje za 10,7% nego u prethodnoj godini.

In 2020, there were 82 186 accused adult perpetrators of misdemeanours, which represents a decrease of 11.7% compared to 2019, while the number of those found guilty decreased by 10.7% compared to the previous year.

U 2020. broj okrivljenih maloljetnih počinitelja prekršaja iznosio je 1 926, što je manje za 22,9% nego u 2019., dok je onih koji su proglašeni krivima manje za 27,7% nego u prethodnoj godini.

The number of accused juvenile perpetrators of misdemeanours amounted to 1 926 in 2020, which represents a decrease of 22.9% compared to 2019, while the number of those found guilty decreased by 27.7% compared to the previous year.

U 2020. broj okrivljenih pravnih osoba počinitelja prekršaja iznosio je 11 639, što je manje za 14,6% nego u 2019., dok je onih koji su proglašeni odgovornima manje za 11,8% nego u prethodnoj godini.

In 2020, there were 11 639 accused legal entities – perpetrators of misdemeanours, which represents a decrease of 14.6% compared to 2019, while the number of those recognised as responsible decreased by 11.8% compared to the previous year.

U 2020. broj okrivljenih odgovornih osoba počinitelja prekršaja iznosio je 10 505, što je manje za 21,5% nego u 2019., dok je onih koji su proglašeni krivima manje za 16,5% nego u prethodnoj godini.

The number of accused persons in charge – perpetrators of misdemeanours amounted to 10 505 in 2020, which means it decreased by 21.5% compared to 2019, while the number of those who were found guilty decreased by 16.5% compared to the previous year.

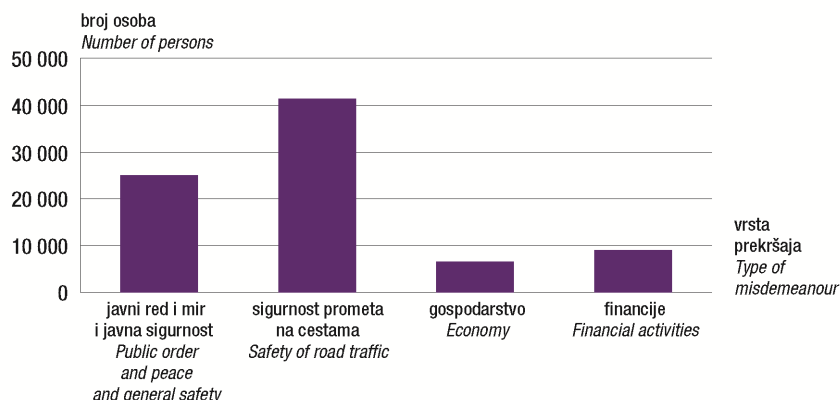
Za punoljetne počinitelje prekršaja najveći broj prekršaja odnosio se na sigurnost prometa na cestama (50,4%), a kod maloljetnih počinitelja prekršaja na javni red i mir i javna sigurnost (57,1%). Kod pravnih osoba i odgovornih osoba najveći broj prekršaja odnosio se na gospodarstvo (48,3% kod pravnih osoba, a 48,6% kod odgovornih osoba).

Adult perpetrators of misdemeanours committed most misdemeanours in the field of safety in traffic (50.4%) and juvenile perpetrators in the field of public order and peace and general safety (57.1%). Legal entities as well as persons in charge committed most misdemeanours in the field of economy (48.3% of legal entities and 48.6% of persons in charge).

1. POČINITELJI PREKRŠAJA MISDEMEANOUR PERPETRATORS

	Punoljetni Adult		Maloljetni Juvenile		Pravne i odgovorne osobe Legal entities and persons in charge			
	okrivljeni Accused	proglašeni krivima Found guilty	okrivljeni Accused	proglašeni krivima Found guilty	pravne Legal entities		odgovorne Persons in charge	
					okrivljene Accused	proglašene odgovornima Found responsible	okrivljene Accused	proglašene krivima Found guilty
2019.	93 026	75 114	2 499	47	13 632	8 998	13 377	9 220
2020.	82 186	67 067	1 926	34	11 639	7 935	10 505	7 696
Indeksi Indices	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 88,3	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 89,3	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 77,1	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 72,3	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 85,4	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 88,2	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 78,5	$\frac{2020.}{2019.}$ 83,5

G-1. OKRIVLJENE PUNOLJETNE OSOBE PREMA VRSTI PREKRŠAJA U 2020.
ACCUSED ADULT PERSONS, BY TYPE OF MISDEMEANOUR, 2020



2. ODLUKE NADLEŽNIH PREKRŠAJNIH TIJELA I IZREČENE SANKCIJE PREMA VRSTI PREKRŠAJA U 2020.

DECISIONS MADE BY COMPETENT MISDEMEANOUR BODIES AND PRONOUNCED SANCTIONS, BY TYPE OF MISDEMEANOUR, 2020

	Ukupno Total	Vrsta prekršaja Type of misdemeanour				
		javni red i mir i javna sigurnost Public order and peace and general safety	sigurnost prometa na cestama Safety of road traffic	gospodarstvo Economy	financije Financial activities	
Punoljetne osobe Adult persons						
Ukupno	82 186	25 209	41 406	6 554	9 017	Total
Žene	14 775	4 159	6 785	2 179	1 652	Women
Nisu proglašene krivima	15 119	4 706	7 265	2 868	280	Not found guilty
Žene	4 082	1 201	1 774	1 031	76	Women
Obustavljen postupak	500	133	89	199	79	Terminated proceeding
Odbijajuća presuda	3 633	1 226	1 100	1 261	46	Judgement rejecting charges
Oslobađajuća presuda	10 986	3 347	6 076	1 408	155	Judgement of acquittal
Proglašene krivima	67 067	20 503	34 141	3 686	8 737	Found guilty
Žene	10 693	2 958	5 011	1 148	1 576	Women
Zatvor – ukupno	5 408	3 628	1 780	-	-	Imprisonment – total
Uvjetno	3 886	2 833	1 053	-	-	Suspended
Novčana kazna	56 936	16 221	29 059	2 964	8 692	Fine
Opomena	3 616	258	3 018	337	3	Admonition
Proglašene krivima, a oslobođene kazne	1 107	396	284	385	42	Found guilty, but no penal sentence
Primijenjena zaštitna mjera	13 226	2 767	10 448	8	3	Security measure applied
Maloljetne osobe Juvenile persons						
Ukupno	1 926	1 100	819	7	-	Total
Ženske osobe	223	161	59	3	-	Female persons
Nisu proglašene krivima	1 892	1 082	804	6	-	Not found guilty
Ženske osobe	222	160	59	3	-	Female persons
Obustavljen postupak	319	241	74	4	-	Terminated proceeding
Nisu proglašene krivima, a primijenjena je odgojna i/ili zaštitna mjera	1 573	841	730	2	-	Not found guilty but educational and/or security measure applied
Proglašene krivima	34	18	15	1	-	Found guilty
Ženske osobe	1	1	-	-	-	Female persons
Maloljetnički zatvor	10	4	6	-	-	Juvenile imprisonment
Uvjetno	7	4	3	-	-	Suspended
Novčana kazna	24	14	9	1	-	Fine
Primijenjena odgojna mjera	1 570	840	728	2	-	Educational measure applied
Od toga uz zaštitnu mjeru	74	26	48	-	-	Of that, with security measure
Ženske osobe	169	121	48	-	-	Female persons
Sudski ukor	1 331	671	658	2	-	Reprimand
Posebne obveze	228	163	65	-	-	Special obligations
Upućivanje u centar za odgoj	11	6	5	-	-	Assignment to disciplinary centre
Primijenjena zaštitna mjera	81	30	51	-	-	Security measure applied
Ženske osobe	6	4	2	-	-	Female persons
Od toga uz odgojnu mjeru	74	26	48	-	-	Of that, with educational measure
Od toga uz kaznu	4	3	1	-	-	Of that, with sentence

2. ODLUKE NADLEŽNIH PREKRŠAJNIH TIJELA I IZREČENE SANKCIJE PREMA VRSTI PREKRŠAJA U 2020.

DECISIONS MADE BY COMPETENT MISDEMEANOUR BODIES AND PRONOUNCED SANCTIONS, BY TYPE OF MISDEMEANOUR, 2020

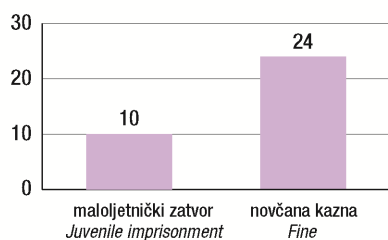
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	Ukupno Total	Vrsta prekršaja Type of misdemeanour				
		javni red i mir i javna sigurnost Public order and peace and general safety	sigurnost prometa na cestama Safety of road traffic	gospodarstvo Economy	financije Financial activities	
Pravne i odgovorne osobe Legal entities and persons in charge						
Ukupno – pravne osobe	11 639	469	991	5 622	4 557	Total – Legal entities
Pravne osobe nisu proglašene odgovornima	3 704	148	365	2 704	487	Legal entities not found responsible
Obustavljen postupak	751	4	16	374	357	Proceedings terminated
Odbijajuća presuda	1 991	115	78	1 729	69	Judgement rejecting charges
Oslobađajuća presuda	962	29	271	601	61	Judgement of acquittal
Pravne osobe proglašene odgovornima	7 935	321	626	2 918	4 070	Legal entities found responsible
Novčana kazna	7 241	309	532	2 407	3 993	Fine
Opomena	27	-	15	12	-	Admonition
Proglašene odgovornima, a oslobođene kazne	667	12	79	499	77	Found responsible but no penal sentence
Primijenjena zaštitna mjera	2	-	-	-	2	Security measure applied
Ukupno – odgovorne osobe	10 505	227	729	5 110	4 439	Total – Persons in charge
Žene	2 757	25	102	1 416	1 214	Women
Odgovorne osobe nisu proglašene krivima	2 809	117	284	2 170	238	Persons in charge not found guilty
Žene	694	8	34	588	64	Women
Obustavljen postupak	111	-	-	39	72	Proceedings terminated
Odbijajuća presuda	1 812	94	56	1 589	73	Judgement rejecting charges
Oslobađajuća presuda	886	23	228	542	93	Judgement of acquittal
Odgovorne osobe proglašene krivima	7 696	110	445	2 940	4 201	Persons in charge found guilty
Žene	2 063	17	68	828	1 150	Women
Novčana kazna	7 058	98	351	2 478	4 131	Fine
Opomena	73	2	40	24	7	Admonition
Proglašene krivima, a oslobođene kazne	565	10	54	438	63	Found guilty but no penal sentence
Primijenjena zaštitna mjera	-	-	-	-	-	Security measure applied

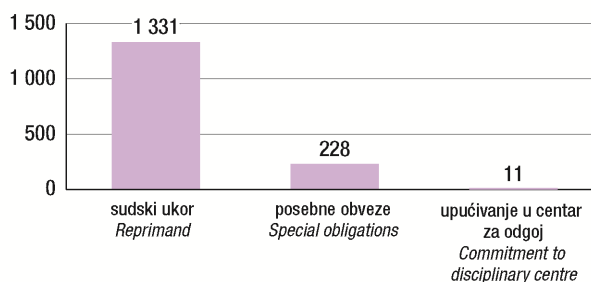
G-2. MALOLJETNE OSOBE PREMA IZREČENIM SANKCIJAMA U 2020.

JUVENILES, BY PRONOUNCED SENTENCES, 2020

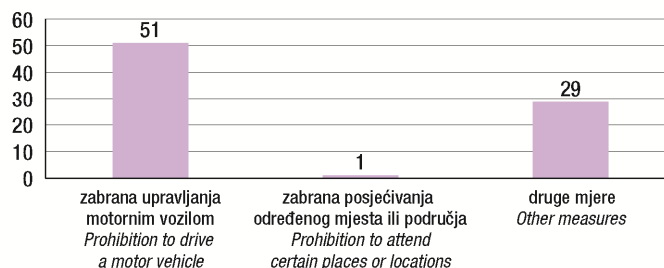
Vrste izrečenih kazni
Types of pronounced sentences



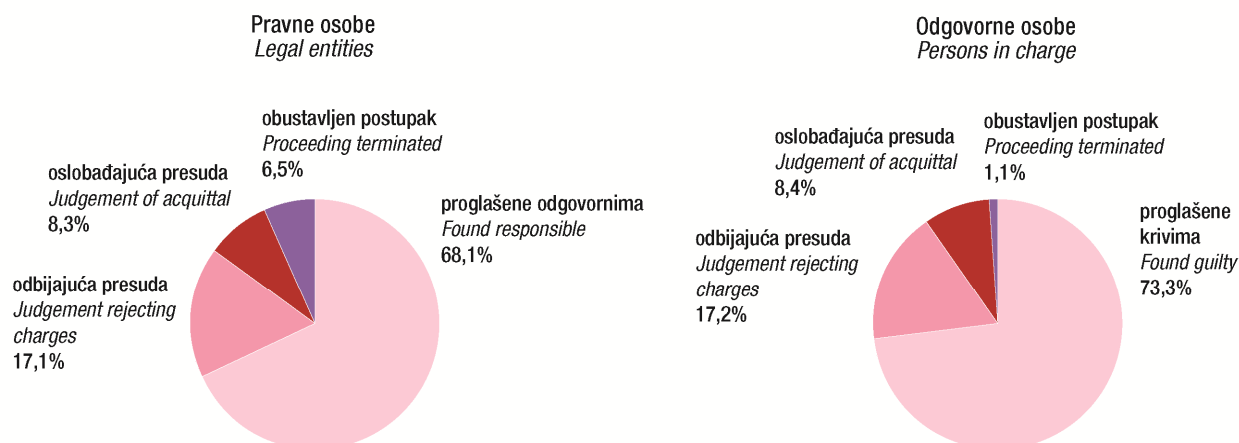
Vrste primijenjenih odgojnih mjera
Types of educational measures applied



Vrste primijenjenih zaštitnih mjera
Types of security measures applied



G-3. PRAVNE I ODGOVORNE OSOBE PREMA VRSTI ODLUKE U 2020.
LEGAL ENTITIES AND PERSONS IN CHARGE, BY TYPE OF DECISION, 2020



METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA

Izvor i metode prikupljanja podataka

Na temelju Zakona o službenoj statistici (NN, br. 25/20.), podaci o prekršajima punoljetnih, maloljetnih te pravnih i odgovornih osoba prikupljaju se redovitim statističkim istraživanjima koja se koriste sljedećim statističkim izvještajima: Statistički izvještaj za okrivljenu punoljetnu osobu protiv koje je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen (obrazac SPK-1), Statistički izvještaj za okrivljenu maloljetnu osobu prema kojoj je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen (obrazac SPK-2) te Statistički izvještaj za pravnu i odgovornu osobu protiv koje je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen (obrazac SPK-3).

Statističke izvještaje ispunjavaju nadležni općinski sudovi i nadležna tijela državne uprave, koja vode prekršajni postupak: porezne uprave, područni carinski uredi, lučke kapetanije, uprava zračnog prometa i financijski inspektorat.

Prekršajni zakon (NN, br. 107/07., 39/13., 157/13, 110/15., 70/17. i 118/18.) stupio je na snagu 1. siječnja 2008., a u statističkim istraživanjima primjenjuje se također od 1. siječnja 2008.

Obuhvat

Statističkim istraživanjima obuhvaćeni su svi počinitelji prekršaja (punoljetne i maloljetne osobe te pravne i odgovorne osobe) radi ispitivanja rasprostranjenosti prekršaja za područje cijele Republike Hrvatske.

Definicije

Prekršaji su ponašanja kojima se povređuje ili ugrožava javni poredak, društvena disciplina i društvene vrijednosti zajamčene i zaštićene Ustavom Republike Hrvatske, međunarodnim pravom i zakonima, čija zaštita nije moguća bez prekršajnog pravnog sankcioniranja, a ne ostvaruje se kaznenopravnom prisilom.

Prekršaji u smislu statističkih istraživanja obuhvaćaju pojavu od podnošenja prijave za počinjeni prekršaj do pravomoćnog okončanja postupka nadležnoga prekršajnog tijela.

Punoljetni počinitelji prekršaja jesu osobe koje su u vrijeme počinjenja prekršaja imale navršених 18 godina života i protiv kojih je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen odlukom kojom je obustavljen postupak ili je donesena odbijajuća ili oslobađajuća presuda ili su proglašene krivima.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Source and methods of data collection

On the basis of the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), data on misdemeanours committed by adult and juvenile persons as well as by legal entities and persons in charge are collected by regular statistical surveys, which use the following statistical reports: the Statistical Report for Accused Adult against Whom Misdemeanour Proceedings Have Been Validly Concluded (SPK-1 form), the Statistical Report for Accused Juvenile against Whom Misdemeanour Proceedings Have Been Validly Concluded (SPK-2 form) and the Statistical Report for Legal Entity and Person in Charge against Whom Misdemeanour Proceedings Have Been Validly Concluded (SPK-3 form).

Statistical reports are filled in by competent municipal courts as well as by competent state administration bodies, authorised to adjudicate in misdemeanour proceedings: tax administration offices, regional customs offices, harbour master's offices, management body of air traffic and financial inspectorate.

The Misdemeanour Act (NN, Nos 107/07, 39/13, 157/13, 110/15, 70/17 and 118/18) was put into effect on 1 January 2008 and, since then, it has been applied in statistical surveys.

Coverage

Statistical surveys cover all perpetrators of misdemeanours – adults, juveniles, legal entities and persons in charge – in order to examine the volume and spread of misdemeanours for the whole territory of the Republic of Croatia.

Definitions

Misdemeanours are conducts that violate or threaten public order, social discipline or other social values guaranteed and protected by the Constitution of the Republic of Croatia, national and international laws, the protection of which is not possible without the misdemeanour system of sanctions and is not achieved through the penal coercion.

In regard of statistical surveys, misdemeanours cover an occurrence that starts with reporting a committed misdemeanour and ends with a valid conclusion of proceedings done by a competent misdemeanour body.

Adult perpetrator of misdemeanour is a person who turned 18 at the time of committing a misdemeanour, and against whom misdemeanour proceedings have been validly concluded by either a decision on termination of the proceedings, judgement on rejection of charges, judgement of acquittal, or a decision by which a person is found guilty.

Maloljetni počinitelji prekršaja jesu osobe koje su u vrijeme počinjenja prekršaja imale navršених 14 godina, a nisu navršile 18 godina života i prema kojima je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen odlukom kojom je obustavljen postupak ili su proglašene krivima (maloljetnici od 16 do 18 godina kojima je izrečen maloljetnički zatvor ili novčana kazna).

Prema Prekršajnom zakonu (NN, br. 107/07., 39/13., 157/13, 110/15., 70/17. i 118/18.), rješenjem se prema maloljetnom počinitelju prekršaja primjenjuje odgojna mjera. U izreci tog rješenja navodi se samo koja se mjera primjenjuje, ali se maloljetni počinitelj ne proglašava krivim za prekršaj koji mu se stavlja na teret.

Odgovorne osobe počinitelji prekršaja jesu odgovorne osobe (direktor, šef računovodstva, blagajnik i dr.) u **pravnoj osobi** (trgovačko društvo, državno tijelo i sl.) protiv kojih je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen odlukom kojom je obustavljen postupak ili je donesena odbijajuća ili oslobađajuća presuda ili su proglašene krivima.

Pravne osobe počinitelji prekršaja jesu domaće pravne osobe (primjerice trgovačka društva, državna tijela, sindikati i sl.) i strane osobe koje se prema hrvatskom pravu smatraju pravnim osobama, protiv kojih je prekršajni postupak pravomoćno završen odlukom kojom je obustavljen postupak ili je donesena odbijajuća ili oslobađajuća presuda ili su proglašene odgovornima.

Juvenile perpetrator of misdemeanour is a person who, at the time of committing a misdemeanour, turned 14 but not yet 18 years of age, and against whom misdemeanour proceedings have been validly concluded by either a decision on termination of the proceedings, decision by which person is found guilty (juveniles between 16 and 18 years of age who were sentenced by juvenile imprisonment or fine).

According to the Misdemeanour Act (NN, 107/07, 39/13, 157/13, 110/15, 70/17 and 118/18), educational measure is applied to a juvenile perpetrator of misdemeanour by court's decision. In the pronouncement of the decision, it is only stated which measure is applied, but the juvenile perpetrator is not pronounced guilty of the committed misdemeanour.

Person in charge – perpetrator of misdemeanour is a person in charge (director, accountant manager, cashier etc.) in a **legal entity** (trade company, state body etc.) against whom misdemeanour proceedings have been validly concluded by either a decision on termination of the proceedings, judgement on rejection of charges, judgement of acquittal, or a decision by which person is found guilty.

Legal entities – perpetrators of misdemeanours are domestic legal entities (for example, trade companies, state bodies, unions and alike) as well as foreign entities considered as legal entities under Croatian law, against which misdemeanour proceedings have been validly concluded by either a decision on termination of the proceedings, judgement on rejection of charges, judgement of acquittal, or a decision by which legal entity has been found responsible.

Kratice

NN Narodne novine

Znakovi

- nema pojave

Abbreviations

NN Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia

Symbols

- no occurrence

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