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FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, 2025

Final data of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics on foreign trade in goods in 2025 show an increase in export and import of the Republic of Croatia.

Export, import, and foreign trade deficit increased, whereas the coverage of import by export remained at the same level as in 2024

According to the final data of statistics on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia, export, import and foreign trade deficit values increased, while the coverage of import by export remained almost at the same level in 2025, as compared to 2024.

The total export of the Republic of Croatia amounted to about **25** billion euro in 2025, which was an increase of about a billion euro, or approximately **5%**, as compared to 2024. In the same period, the total import amounted to about **45** billion euro, which was an increase of about two billion euro, or approximately **6%**, as compared to 2024.

Foreign trade deficit in 2025 amounted to about 20 billion euro, which was an increase of about 6%, or approximately a billion euro, as compared to 2024. The coverage of import by export amounted to about 56% in 2025, the same as in 2024.

Manufacturing had the most significant impact on the increase in export and import

In 2025 compared to 2024, in activity section Manufacturing, which had a share in total export of about 86%, export increased by about 7%, while import, with a share of about 87% in total import, increased by about 5%.

Machinery and transport equipment accounted for a quarter of the total export and the total import value

According to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), the highest values of Croatian export and import were generated in the sector Machinery and transport equipment. In 2025, export in that sector amounted to about 6 billion euro, accounting for about 25% of the total export, while import in the same period amounted to about 12 billion euro, accounting for about 27% of the total import.

Foreign trade in goods with other EU Members States on the rise

The most important market for the Republic of Croatia is the EU area, as foreign trade in goods with EU Member States accounted for about 66% of the total export in 2025, which increased by about 7% compared to 2024.

In 2025, export to the most important EU foreign trade partners, Slovenia and Germany, increased.

Germany is a partner country to which the largest quantity of goods was exported in 2025, with a share of about 13% in the total export and an increase in export of about 12% compared to 2024. In 2025, export into Germany exceeded 3 billion euro for the first time.

Import from other EU Member States in 2025 accounted for about 77% of the total import and it increased by about 4% compared to the previous year.

A significant increase in 2025 was also recorded in import from Germany and Slovenia.

The largest quantity of goods in 2025 was imported from Germany, with a share in the total import of about 15%, while compared to 2024, import increased by about 8%. The value of goods imported from Germany of around 7 billion euro is twice as high as the value of goods exported to that country.

Foreign trade in goods with non-EU countries also increased

In 2025, foreign trade in goods with third countries accounted for about 34% of the total export, which increased by about 2% compared to the previous year. At the same time, foreign trade in goods with third countries accounted for about 23% of the total import, which was an increase of 11% as compared to 2024.

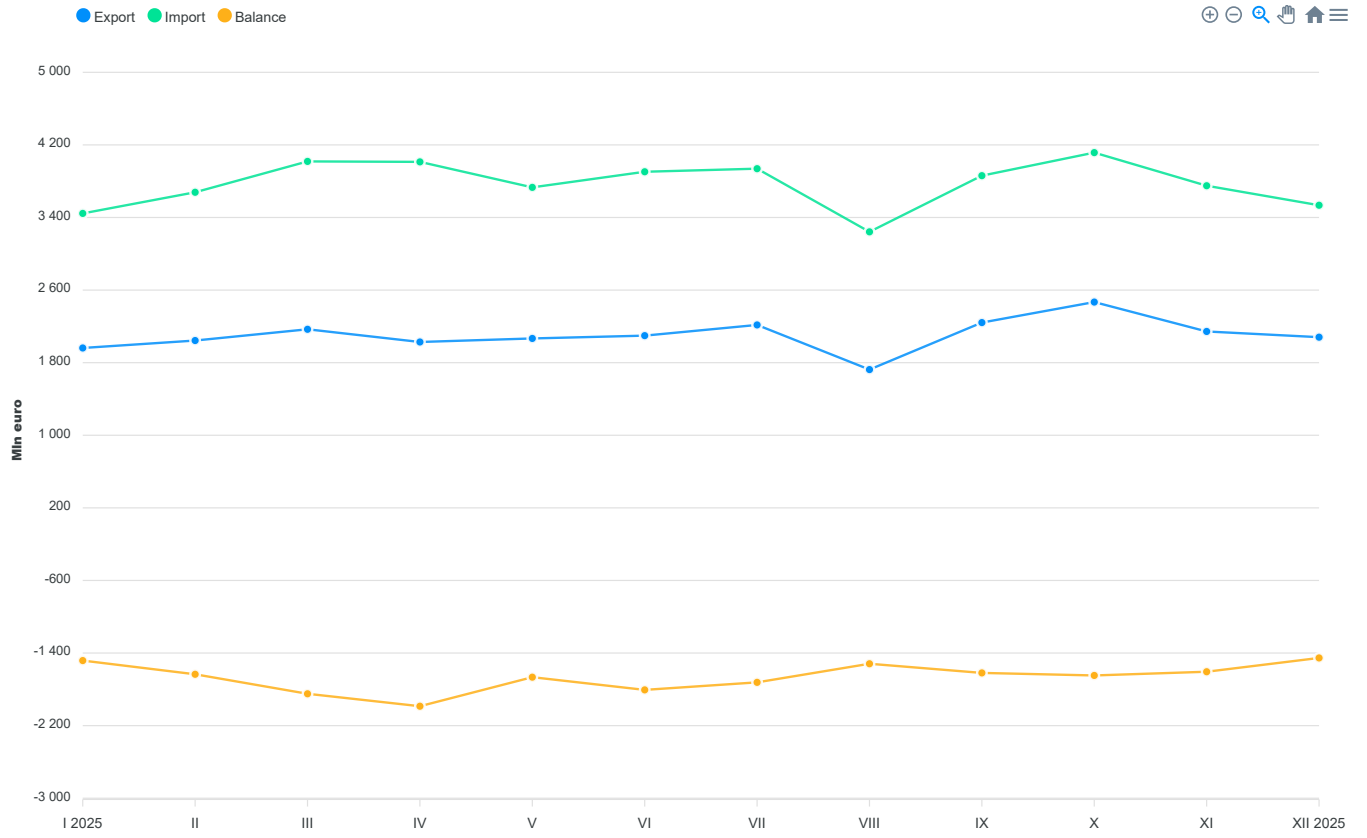
In 2025, the largest share of goods exported outside the EU was exported into Bosnia and Herzegovina, with a share in the total export of about 11%. Compared to 2024, export into Bosnia and Herzegovina remained at approximately the same level.

The most important partner in import outside the EU in 2025 was China, with a share of about 4% in the total Croatian import and an increase in import of about 9%.

Republic of Croatia in the EU

According to Eurostat's data for 2025, most of the EU Member States' foreign trade in goods is realised within the EU, while a smaller share is realised with non-EU countries, which also applies to the Republic of Croatia.

G-1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS, JANUARY 2025 - DECEMBER 2025



1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export		Import		Balance of foreign trade in goods		Coverage of import by export, %
	Thousand euro	Thousand US \$	Thousand euro	Thousand US \$	Thousand euro	Thousand US \$	
2024							
I	1 740 799	1 923 583	3 036 800	3 355 663	-1 296 001	-1 432 080	57,3
II	1 878 878	2 036 141	3 358 663	3 639 784	-1 479 785	-1 603 642	55,9
III	2 005 413	2 171 058	3 715 335	4 022 213	-1 709 921	-1 851 156	54,0
IV	2 019 289	2 182 679	3 909 993	4 227 087	-1 890 704	-2 044 407	51,6
V	2 029 999	2 175 754	4 046 068	4 336 575	-2 016 069	-2 160 821	50,2
VI	1 891 373	2 052 518	3 472 340	3 768 182	-1 580 967	-1 715 664	54,5
VII	2 387 672	2 556 000	3 839 149	4 109 802	-1 451 478	-1 553 802	62,2
VIII	1 576 626	1 707 168	3 138 013	3 397 833	-1 561 387	-1 690 665	50,2
IX	1 994 455	2 211 253	3 583 305	3 972 809	-1 588 850	-1 761 556	55,7
X	2 261 090	2 531 515	3 818 641	4 275 345	-1 557 552	-1 743 829	59,2
XI	2 181 600	2 374 015	3 575 697	3 891 068	-1 394 096	-1 517 052	61,0
XII	2 087 527	2 204 844	3 375 920	3 565 645	-1 288 394	-1 360 800	61,8
I – XII	24 054 720	26 126 531	42 869 924	46 562 005	-18 815 204	-20 435 475	56,1
2025							
I	1 962 420	2 038 756	3 445 411	3 579 432	-1 482 991	-1 540 676	57,0
II	2 044 329	2 124 669	3 678 211	3 822 759	-1 633 882	-1 698 089	55,6
III	2 168 471	2 257 592	4 017 921	4 183 050	-1 849 450	-1 925 457	54,0
IV	2 027 757	2 193 018	4 013 280	4 340 355	-1 985 522	-2 147 337	50,5
V	2 066 574	2 350 314	3 732 446	4 244 907	-1 665 872	-1 894 593	55,4
VI	2 097 951	2 378 866	3 904 359	4 427 146	-1 806 407	-2 048 280	53,7
VII	2 215 531	2 596 603	3 938 394	4 615 797	-1 722 864	-2 019 194	56,3
VIII	1 723 726	1 972 976	3 241 557	3 710 280	-1 517 831	-1 737 304	53,2
IX	2 241 661	2 613 324	3 860 610	4 500 689	-1 618 949	-1 887 365	58,1
X	2 468 155	2 897 860	4 115 026	4 831 449	-1 646 871	-1 933 589	60,0
XI	2 143 894	2 477 054	3 749 517	4 332 182	-1 605 622	-1 855 128	57,2
XII	2 081 295	2 407 225	3 535 073	4 088 657	-1 453 778	-1 681 432	58,9
I – XII	25 241 764	28 308 260	45 231 804	50 676 702	-19 990 040	-22 368 443	55,8

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007¹⁾

Thousand euro

		Export			Import		
		I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024	I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024
	Total	24 054 720	25 241 764	104,9	42 869 924	45 231 804	105,5
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 325 058	1 394 046	105,2	1 322 543	1 421 986	107,5
B	Mining and quarrying	1 197 202	854 274	71,4	2 632 916	2 925 268	111,1
C	Manufacturing	20 383 784	21 730 018	106,6	37 471 084	39 319 610	104,9
10	Manufacture of food products	2 009 860	2 130 026	106,0	4 298 062	4 659 972	108,4
11	Manufacture of beverages	289 469	310 187	107,2	452 879	492 848	108,8
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	202 409	215 149	106,3	292 825	334 105	114,1
13	Manufacture of textiles	200 779	197 948	98,6	512 429	515 646	100,6
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	1 146 694	1 114 694	97,2	1 929 307	2 057 392	106,6
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	469 148	499 780	106,5	821 474	892 941	108,7
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	997 115	1 069 050	107,2	514 817	580 576	112,8
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	428 715	413 294	96,4	792 572	806 638	101,8
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2 961	2 969	100,3	3 275	2 997	91,5
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	1 436 040	1 603 174	111,6	2 789 442	2 096 441	75,2
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1 393 694	1 671 512	119,9	3 005 540	3 286 772	109,4
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1 291 401	1 232 927	95,5	2 027 489	2 151 232	106,1
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	748 376	795 348	106,3	1 580 978	1 657 531	104,8
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	849 096	872 662	102,8	909 669	951 011	104,5
24	Manufacture of basic metals	977 990	1 023 393	104,6	2 299 071	2 620 036	114,0
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 461 158	1 502 461	102,8	1 472 356	1 510 403	102,6
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	583 770	603 854	103,4	2 250 785	2 249 938	100,0
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2 122 050	2 425 483	114,3	2 305 851	2 471 759	107,2
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	1 465 486	1 466 793	100,1	3 003 289	3 273 867	109,0
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	952 564	1 105 505	116,1	3 290 440	3 569 337	108,5
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	844 523	922 671	109,3	1 378 266	1 390 755	100,9
31	Manufacture of furniture	232 590	235 738	101,4	582 126	652 006	112,0
32	Other manufacturing	277 895	315 401	113,5	958 142	1 095 407	114,3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	610 553	684 629	112,1	1 124 277	1 268 851	112,9
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	357 433	376 941	105,5	201 510	152 391	75,6
J	Information and communication	72 830	79 691	109,4	79 079	82 559	104,4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	90	124	137,9	274	121	44,0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 835	1 254	68,3	1 613	956	59,3
	Not classified	105 934	120 786	114,0	36 627	60 062	164,0

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand euro

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024	I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024
Total	24 054 720	25 241 764	104,9	42 869 924	45 231 804	105,5
0 Food and live animals	2 855 652	3 081 163	107,9	5 159 241	5 622 334	109,0
1 Beverages and tobacco	479 193	504 816	105,3	763 768	833 327	109,1
2 Crude materials, except fuels	1 502 612	1 561 633	103,9	702 501	688 188	98,0
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	3 152 194	3 052 992	96,9	6 513 558	6 258 612	96,1
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	101 717	88 781	87,3	170 564	168 699	98,9
5 Chemical products	2 986 584	3 205 676	107,3	5 512 374	5 923 488	107,5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3 771 761	3 840 944	101,8	6 418 619	6 738 073	105,0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 674 544	6 382 861	112,5	11 628 604	12 312 124	105,9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3 349 194	3 248 487	97,0	5 778 103	6 202 296	107,3
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	75 335	153 624	203,9	185 964	424 599	228,3
Not classified	105 934	120 786	114,0	36 627	60 062	164,0

4 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand euro

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024	I – XII 2024	I – XII 2025	Indices I – XII 2025 I – XII 2024
Total	24 054 720	25 241 764	104,9	42 869 924	45 231 804	105,5
EU Member States	15 722 774	16 785 199	106,8	33 683 598	35 046 870	104,0
Austria	1 217 665	1 263 016	103,7	2 261 741	2 425 205	107,2
Belgium	270 499	226 697	83,8	677 924	718 205	105,9
Bulgaria	192 384	192 846	100,2	540 609	353 157	65,3
Cyprus	26 824	33 029	123,1	18 222	26 964	148,0
Czech Republic	386 731	459 608	118,8	1 024 253	1 120 031	109,4
Denmark	146 139	171 604	117,4	312 193	282 344	90,4
Estonia	11 469	21 068	183,7	29 459	28 647	97,2
Finland	51 113	49 778	97,4	66 428	80 172	120,7
France	568 924	634 655	111,6	1 697 097	1 439 679	84,8
Greece	161 715	181 536	112,3	423 680	508 860	120,1
Ireland	93 050	95 249	102,4	312 131	378 226	121,2
Italy	2 742 234	2 924 248	106,6	5 673 265	5 526 950	97,4
Latvia	38 208	36 803	96,3	17 207	19 920	115,8
Lithuania	82 650	111 388	134,8	77 932	94 764	121,6
Luxembourg	13 150	12 428	94,5	36 593	57 953	158,4
Hungary	1 486 114	1 168 950	78,7	2 801 737	3 198 366	114,2
Malta	110 461	164 026	148,5	5 815	34 330	590,4
Netherlands	404 518	478 354	118,3	1 771 872	1 861 344	105,0
Germany	2 868 125	3 198 889	111,5	6 169 463	6 638 171	107,6
Poland	523 451	557 427	106,5	1 739 669	1 988 628	114,3
Portugal	89 455	85 775	95,9	59 488	58 079	97,6
Romania	361 382	403 079	111,5	566 706	554 145	97,8
Northern Ireland	4 199	3 822	91,0	7 493	12 028	160,5
Slovakia	572 568	642 187	112,2	971 656	948 008	97,6
Slovenia	2 631 259	2 989 526	113,6	5 063 803	5 408 787	106,8
Spain	417 827	405 500	97,0	1 033 320	1 003 450	97,1
Sweden	241 968	259 846	107,4	321 947	280 137	87,0
Not classified	8 694	13 866	159,5	1 893	318	16,8
EFTA countries	417 463	476 438	114,1	348 455	301 185	86,4
Iceland	10 822	5 615	51,9	905	417	46,1
Liechtenstein	21 545	26 000	120,7	80	522	650,3
Norway	76 522	126 905	165,8	98 750	16 768	17,0
Switzerland	308 574	317 918	103,0	248 720	283 478	114,0
CEFTA countries	4 876 630	5 027 428	103,1	2 353 267	2 447 444	104,0
Albania	100 363	96 144	95,8	30 373	28 194	92,8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 694 928	2 720 182	100,9	1 191 550	1 245 290	104,5
Montenegro	373 555	417 228	111,7	9 235	6 579	71,2
Kosovo	202 543	192 643	95,1	11 560	11 725	101,4
Moldova	8 824	5 003	56,7	11 838	9 896	83,6
North Macedonia	198 277	201 545	101,6	132 269	135 731	102,6
Serbia	1 298 142	1 394 683	107,4	966 443	1 010 030	104,5
OPEC countries	255 284	275 042	107,7	567 955	858 108	151,1
Algeria	15 168	6 290	41,5	165 814	171 528	103,4
Equatorial Guinea	260	569	218,7	-	-	-
Gabon	720	596	82,7	59	83	140,2

Iraq	25 151	54 706	217,5	494	10	2,1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7 037	2 080	29,6	7 896	4 119	52,2
Congo	1 103	1 916	173,7	7	-	-
Kuwait	7 819	11 900	152,2	-	-	-
Libya	11 357	9 370	82,5	63 512	372 667	586,8
Nigeria	15 855	4 197	26,5	235 549	36 927	15,7
Saudi Arabia	73 221	115 213	157,3	73 743	261 819	355,0
United Arab Emirates	97 538	68 164	69,9	20 701	10 834	52,3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	55	43	78,6	181	120	66,4
Other countries in Europe	1 047 558	995 114	95,0	1 043 479	1 283 817	123,0
Belarus	9 134	11 986	131,2	692	54	7,8
Russian Federation	227 124	263 557	116,0	152 200	173 982	114,3
Türkiye	237 754	323 322	136,0	669 668	886 388	132,4
United Kingdom	269 748	274 436	101,7	146 577	137 648	93,9
Ukraine	249 107	86 230	34,6	69 996	85 098	121,6
Other countries	54 691	35 583	65,1	4 346	646	14,9
Other countries in Asia	530 561	554 175	104,5	3 324 464	3 314 651	99,7
Azerbaijan	6 528	8 703	133,3	910 906	586 190	64,4
Bangladesh	2 306	878	38,1	57 103	51 807	90,7
Philippines	1 561	6 441	412,5	3 402	2 868	84,3
Hong Kong, China	23 205	22 117	95,3	3 315	5 155	155,5
India	28 046	38 350	136,7	193 787	209 896	108,3
Indonesia	6 647	5 252	79,0	43 575	34 081	78,2
Israel	78 266	42 564	54,4	25 235	24 265	96,2
Japan	33 376	54 104	162,1	59 940	73 504	122,6
Qatar	11 358	11 507	101,3	1 015	2 005	197,7
Kazakhstan	50 005	46 605	93,2	298 449	368 145	123,4
China	113 064	117 383	103,8	1 440 795	1 573 640	109,2
Korea, Republic of	15 030	15 715	104,6	69 759	108 580	155,7
Lebanon	37 916	35 261	93,0	64	16	24,4
Malaysia	5 845	4 225	72,3	10 055	11 172	111,1
Pakistan	809	1 057	130,6	26 524	35 862	135,2
Singapore	16 475	11 841	71,9	10 623	61 310	577,2
Thailand	6 548	15 251	232,9	21 114	28 123	133,2
Taiwan, China	8 766	10 277	117,2	37 481	39 493	105,4
Viet Nam	34 268	50 695	147,9	65 153	54 134	83,1
Other countries	50 542	55 950	110,7	46 171	44 404	96,2
Other countries in Africa	198 155	204 426	103,2	115 264	290 800	252,3
Egypt	94 415	83 641	88,6	49 520	43 596	88,0
Ethiopia	5 486	4 593	83,7	13 135	11 691	89,0
South Africa	21 668	12 553	57,9	8 308	5 929	71,4
Morocco	41 283	49 575	120,1	17 405	19 212	110,4
Mozambique	420	12	2,9	3 580	204	5,7
Tunisia	4 341	11 494	264,8	13 373	9 063	67,8
Other countries	30 542	42 558	139,3	9 944	201 105	1)
Other countries in America	958 070	849 349	88,7	1 162 202	1 343 688	115,6
Argentina	1 700	2 233	131,4	9 676	10 604	109,6
Brazil	7 167	20 195	281,8	20 509	18 139	88,4
Canada	55 958	146 785	262,3	104 391	234 653	224,8
Mexico	13 645	12 449	91,2	13 832	18 286	132,2
United States of America	804 638	650 132	80,8	781 035	813 817	104,2

Other countries	74 962	17 555	23,4	232 758	248 188	106,6
Countries of Oceania	32 286	48 591	150,5	7 485	2 603	34,8
Australia	27 905	33 738	120,9	2 551	2 054	80,5
New Zealand	2 944	4 032	137,0	3 864	471	12,2
Other countries	1 437	10 821	752,9	1 070	77	7,2
Not classified	15 938	26 003	163,1	263 753	342 639	129,9

1) The index exceeds 999.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Sources and methods of data collection

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with EU Member States is the Intrastat form used by the reporting units to report on arrivals and/or dispatches on a monthly basis, that is, for each month in which goods physically enter or leave the territory of the Republic of Croatia. As of 1 January 2024, all goods included in purchase and sale transactions must be reported to Intrastat based on the month of the creation of the taxable event. The reporting units are all business entities, value added tax payers, whose value of trading in goods with EU Member States exceeds the exemption threshold determined for the reference year. For 2025, an exemption threshold of 450 thousand euro for arrivals and of 300 thousand euro for dispatches has been determined. In order to achieve complete harmonisation with the EU methodology and legislation, data on foreign trade in goods have been supplemented with trade value below the exemption threshold after being estimated on the basis of data on supplies and acquisitions of goods in/from EU Member States provided by the Tax Administration of the Republic of Croatia.

Based on Eurostat's recommendation, data on import related to distance sales from other EU Member States (OSS – one-stop shop) should be compiled and included in national statistics on import.

Statistics on import from other EU Member States in 2024 and 2025 include data on distance sales provided by the Tax Administration of the Republic of Croatia.

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with third countries, that is, non-EU countries, are customs declarations on export and import of goods. The Croatian Bureau of Statistics receives the reviewed customs declarations from the Customs Administration of the Republic of Croatia in the form of data records.

Following basic methodological recommendations of the UN Statistics Division and Eurostat, the Croatian Bureau of Statistics statistically processes and disseminates the collected Intrastat and Extrastat data as unique information on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia.

Legal basis

The legal basis for conducting the Intrastat survey is the European legislation related to the statistics on trading in goods between EU Member States, Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 November 2019 on European business statistics, repealing 10 legal acts in the field of business statistics, Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1197 of 30 July 2020 laying down technical specifications and arrangements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council on European business statistics repealing 10 legal acts in the field of business statistics, the Official Statistics Act (NN, Nos 25/20., 155/23 and 124/25 – corr.), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia for 2025 (NN, No. 29/25) and the Customs Service Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19, 98/19, 155/23 and 36/24). More detailed Notes on Methodology for this survey are published on the website of the [Croatian Bureau of Statistics – Intrastat \(gov.hr\)](http://gov.hr).

The legal basis for Extrastat is the European legislation related to the statistics on trading in goods with third countries, Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 November 2019 on European business statistics, repealing 10 legal acts in the field of business statistics, Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1197 of 30 July 2020 laying down technical specifications and arrangements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council on European business statistics repealing 10 legal acts in the field of business statistics, Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2021/1225 of 27 July 2021 specifying the arrangements for the data exchanges pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council and amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1197, as regards the Member State of extra-Union export and the obligations of reporting units, Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2021/235 of 8 February 2021 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/2447 as regards

formats and codes of common data requirements, certain rules on surveillance and the competent customs office for placing goods under a customs procedure, Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2025/825 of 28 April 2025 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/2447 laying down detailed rules for implementing certain provisions of Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the Union Customs Code, Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/1704 of 14 July 2021 supplementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council by further specifying the details for the statistical information to be provided by tax and customs authorities and amending its Annexes V and VI, Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/234 of 7 December 2020 amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/2446 as regards common data requirements, and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/341 as regards the codes to be used in certain forms, the Act on the Implementation of the Customs Legislation of the European Union (NN, Nos 40/16 and 52/25), the Official Statistics Act (NN, Nos 25/20, 155/23 and 124/25 – corr.), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia for 2025 (NN, No. 29/25) and the Customs Service Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19, 98/19, 155/23 and 36/24).

Coverage and comparability

Statistics on foreign trade in goods include all goods exported from or imported into the country. Data on foreign trade in goods include both export and import based on gross inward and outward processing.

The statistical value of goods is the value of goods at the Croatian border. Values for export, i.e. dispatches, are shown as an FOB-type value, while values for import, i.e. arrivals, are shown as a CIF-type value.

Amounts expressed in foreign currencies are converted into euro and US dollars according to the monthly exchange rate lists determined for the reporting month. The mean exchange rate of the Croatian National Bank is used.

In certain tables, the sum total may not equal the sum of individual figures due to the rounding to thousands.

Data by type of activities have been presented according to NKD 2007 (NN, Nos 58/07 and 72/07 – correction), which entered into force on 1 January 2008 and is based on the European classification NACE, Rev. 2, which is obligatory in the EU Member States. The Decision on the National Classification of Activities, 2007 version – NKD 2007, will be applied in line with the transitional provision from Article 6 of the Decision on the National Classification of Activities, 2025 version – NKD 2025 (NN, No. 47/24): "For statistical and analytical purposes of official statistics of the Republic of Croatia, in the transitional period until 31 December 2027, the Decision on the National Classification of Activities, 2007 version – NKD 2007 (NN, Nos 58/07 and 72/07 – correction) shall be concurrently applied" and Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 November 2019 on European business statistics, repealing 10 legal acts in the field of business statistics.

Data are presented using a production approach by which export and import data are reported according to the manufacturing activity from which the product originates.

Goods listed under export and import are classified, for statistical needs, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Rev. 4).

Data on export are shown by countries of destination, while two methodological criteria have been applied, by which data on import are shown by countries. In Extrastat, data on import are shown by countries of origin of goods, while, in Intrastat, data on arrivals of goods are presented by countries of dispatch.

OPEC membership is subject to frequent changes. More detailed information about OPEC member countries is published on the website <https://www.opec.org/>.

Only customs declarations containing the date of acceptance in a customs office in a particular month are processed for that month, as well as Intrastat forms submitted for the reporting month. Already issued data for previous months are changed during the current year in order to classify subsequently received and/or corrected Intrastat forms and customs declarations for earlier periods.

Monthly data are corrected until final data processing for the current year is done (the middle of the next year). Monthly data are considered provisional until the final processing of the current year and dissemination of final data is done. Monthly data for 2024 and 2025 in this First Release are considered final.

Data on foreign trade in goods are available in the time series published on the website of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics under [Statistics in Line; Economy – Basic Indicators](#) (data from 2000) and [Foreign Trade in Goods](#) (data from 2010).

Abbreviations

CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIF	cost, insurance and freight
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Union
FOB	free on board
mIn	million
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
n. e. c.	not elsewhere classified
n. e. s.	not elsewhere specified
NKD 2007	National Classification of Activities, 2007 version
NKD 2025	National Classification of Activities, 2025 version
NN	Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UN	United Nations
US \$	United States dollar

Symbols

- no occurrence

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