



FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, 2021

Final data of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics on foreign trade in goods in 2021 show an increase in export and import of the Republic of Croatia.

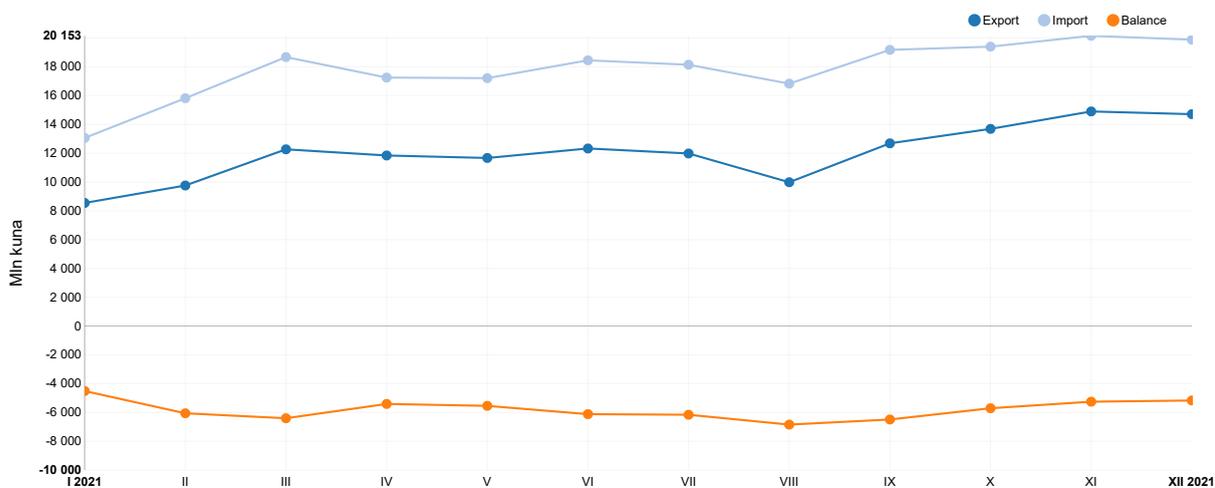
Growth in export and import, foreign trade deficit and coverage of import by export

In 2021, according to the final data of statistics on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia, a growth in export and import, foreign trade deficit and coverage of import by export was recorded compared to 2020.

The total export of the Republic of Croatia amounted to about 144 billion kuna in 2021, which is a growth of about 32 billion kuna, or about 29%, compared to 2020. At the same time, the total import amounted to about 214 billion kuna, which is a growth of about 42 billion kuna, or about 24%, compared to 2020.

In 2021, foreign trade deficit amounted to about 70 billion kuna, which is an increase of about 16%, or 9 billion kuna, compared to the previous year. The coverage of import by export was about 67% in 2021, while in the previous year, it amounted to 65%.

G-1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, JANUARY 2021 – DECEMBER 2021



Manufacturing had the largest impact on growth in export and import, while Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply had a significant impact on growth in export and Mining and quarrying on growth in import

With the share of about 81% in the total export in 2021, Manufacturing realised a growth in export of about 21%, thus contributing the most to the growth in the total export of the Republic of Croatia.

Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, as a part of Manufacturing, with the share of about 5% in the total export, contributed the most to the increase in export, with about 61%.

Manufacture of electrical equipment had a significant impact on the increase in export, with the share of about 8% in the total export and with about 30% of the export increase.

Manufacturing also contributed the most to the increase in import of about 19% in 2021, with the share of about 87% in the total import.

Manufacture of basic metals contributed the most to the increase in import within Manufacturing, with the share of about 7% in total import and an increase of about 54%.

Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products also contributed significantly to the increase in import, with the share of about 4% in total import and an increase of 74%.

Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply realised an increase in export of 421% in 2021 compared to 2020, with the share of about 5% in total export.

Mining and quarrying realised an increase in import of about 134% in 2021 compared to the previous year and accounted for about 7% of the total import.

Machinery and transport equipment accounted for almost a quarter of the total export and import value

The highest value of export and import, i.e. almost a quarter of the total export and import of the Republic of Croatia, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), was generated by the sector Machinery and transport equipment. In 2021, export in that sector amounted to about 31 billion kuna, accounting for about 22% of the total Croatian export. In the same period, import amounted to about 53 billion kuna and had a share of about 25%.

Germany, Italy and Slovenia continue to be the most important trade partners from the EU

The most important market for the Republic of Croatia is the EU, as foreign trade in goods with EU Member States accounted for about 70% of the total export in 2021, which increased by about 31% compared to 2020, and for about 77% of the total import, which increased by about 20%.

The biggest foreign trade partners from the EU in 2021 were Germany, Italy and Slovenia.

Slovenia is a partner country to which the largest quantity of goods was exported in 2021, with a share of about 13% in total export, thus increasing by about 58% compared to the previous year.

The largest share of goods import in 2021 was realised from Germany, which accounted for about 15% in total Croatian import and increased by 20% compared to 2020.

Italy is still one of the most important partner countries in the total trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia, with the share of almost 13% in both total export and total import in 2021.

Bosnia and Herzegovina, USA and Serbia the most important partners outside the EU

In 2021, foreign trade in goods with non-EU Member States accounted for about 30% of the total export, which increased by about 23%, and for about 23% of the total import, which increased by about 39% compared to 2020.

The largest foreign trade partners outside the EU, with which the Republic of Croatia realised trade in goods in 2021, were Bosnia and Herzegovina, the USA and Serbia. In 2021, almost 9% of the total Croatian export was realised with Bosnia and Herzegovina, which grew by about 28% compared to the previous year, while import grew by about 46%.

Republic of Croatia in EU

According to the provisional data of Eurostat, the import of goods in the EU increased by 23% in 2021 compared to 2020, while the export of goods increased by 13%.

Export within the EU increased by 20% in all Member States between 2020 and 2021. The largest increase, of 31%, was realised by Croatia.

1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import			Balance of foreign trade in goods			Coverage of import by export, %
	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	
2020										
I	8 692 574	1 167 765	1 307 784	14 354 732	1 928 123	2 160 505	-5 662 158	-760 358	-852 721	60,6
II	9 642 100	1 296 736	1 433 596	15 974 613	2 148 287	2 372 368	-6 332 513	-851 551	-938 771	60,4
III	9 085 255	1 218 932	1 337 010	15 081 224	2 022 993	2 224 423	-5 995 968	-804 061	-887 413	60,2
IV	7 233 018	951 188	1 045 538	11 084 784	1 456 943	1 600 553	-3 851 766	-505 755	-555 015	65,3
V	7 701 046	1 019 658	1 107 178	12 755 514	1 688 665	1 834 033	-5 054 468	-669 007	-726 855	60,4
VI	9 454 773	1 248 128	1 382 143	14 893 298	1 965 354	2 180 074	-5 438 525	-717 226	-797 931	63,5
VII	10 387 736	1 374 051	1 545 159	15 511 965	2 051 735	2 303 852	-5 124 229	-677 684	-758 692	67,0
VIII	7 647 409	1 020 248	1 210 932	12 660 857	1 689 975	2 005 005	-5 013 448	-669 727	-794 073	60,4
IX	10 503 359	1 396 638	1 663 423	14 849 477	1 974 537	2 352 068	-4 346 118	-577 899	-688 645	70,7
X	10 947 896	1 451 410	1 700 460	15 530 560	2 058 574	2 411 165	-4 582 664	-607 164	-710 705	70,5
XI	10 685 945	1 411 526	1 652 885	14 503 154	1 915 986	2 240 608	-3 817 209	-504 460	-587 723	73,7
XII	10 149 643	1 343 482	1 605 172	15 233 085	2 016 696	2 411 484	-5 083 442	-673 214	-806 312	66,6
I – XII	112 130 754	14 899 762	16 991 282	172 433 263	22 917 867	26 096 137	-60 302 509	-8 018 105	-9 104 856	65,0
2021										
I	8 545 708	1 133 613	1 390 105	13 059 615	1 732 062	2 124 991	-4 513 907	-598 449	-734 886	65,4
II	9 757 278	1 291 571	1 566 649	15 816 429	2 093 373	2 539 292	-6 059 151	-801 801	-972 643	61,7
III	12 269 499	1 620 311	1 957 941	18 672 997	2 465 634	2 976 288	-6 403 499	-845 323	-1 018 347	65,7
IV	11 841 362	1 565 033	1 844 265	17 251 414	2 280 306	2 682 700	-5 410 052	-715 273	-838 435	68,6
V	11 667 671	1 544 050	1 865 686	17 210 647	2 277 838	2 752 822	-5 542 976	-733 788	-887 136	67,8
VI	12 328 309	1 640 623	2 000 810	18 447 665	2 454 841	2 993 138	-6 119 356	-814 218	-992 328	66,8
VII	11 981 162	1 599 468	1 902 164	18 141 540	2 421 942	2 880 215	-6 160 378	-822 475	-978 051	66,0
VIII	9 984 203	1 331 375	1 579 539	16 827 992	2 243 865	2 663 392	-6 843 790	-912 490	-1 083 852	59,3
IX	12 684 554	1 693 941	1 999 903	19 174 961	2 560 741	3 023 893	-6 490 408	-866 800	-1 023 991	66,2
X	13 687 530	1 826 773	2 126 064	19 396 613	2 588 799	3 029 890	-5 709 083	-762 027	-903 826	70,6
XI	14 898 602	1 984 505	2 313 027	20 153 014	2 684 299	3 128 516	-5 254 412	-699 794	-815 488	73,9
XII	14 709 166	1 956 419	2 222 395	19 880 401	2 643 905	3 003 616	-5 171 235	-687 487	-781 222	74,0
I – XII	144 355 043	19 187 681	22 768 548	214 033 289	28 447 605	33 798 752	-69 678 246	-9 259 924	-11 030 205	67,4

I FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, KUNA

1 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007.

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	112 130 754	144 355 043	128,7	172 433 263	214 033 289	124,1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 718 621	8 166 067	121,5	5 032 029	5 828 393	115,8
B Mining and quarrying	4 816 114	8 523 226	177,0	6 308 880	14 731 148	233,5
C Manufacturing	96 319 233	116 311 544	120,8	156 986 482	186 373 191	118,7
10 Manufacture of food products	9 389 692	11 052 637	117,7	16 356 294	19 407 064	118,7
11 Manufacture of beverages	1 102 346	1 351 825	122,6	1 739 889	2 047 135	117,7
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	1 221 606	1 208 230	98,9	1 166 894	1 171 912	100,4
13 Manufacture of textiles	1 296 440	1 370 439	105,7	3 395 831	3 140 105	92,5
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	4 658 229	5 375 110	115,4	8 079 269	8 961 069	110,9
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	3 082 250	3 225 293	104,6	4 241 976	4 506 899	106,2
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	5 318 001	6 882 812	129,4	2 483 043	3 090 301	124,5
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 126 718	2 695 416	126,7	3 790 548	4 352 246	114,8
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	16 751	17 399	103,9	13 983	18 425	131,8
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	4 342 651	6 978 967	160,7	5 196 503	9 042 576	174,0
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6 148 757	8 001 506	130,1	14 683 347	18 344 663	124,9
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	8 016 273	7 645 176	95,4	12 679 314	12 187 634	96,1
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	3 684 170	4 678 683	127,0	7 501 213	9 414 852	125,5
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	3 935 803	4 490 216	114,1	3 344 594	3 971 901	118,8
24 Manufacture of basic metals	4 115 896	6 107 555	148,4	9 837 959	15 112 443	153,6
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	7 773 835	9 342 894	120,2	6 781 771	8 072 918	119,0
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	3 854 896	4 319 230	112,0	10 969 269	12 328 367	112,4
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	8 384 056	10 931 838	130,4	9 140 572	11 729 480	128,3
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	6 846 833	8 025 057	117,2	14 265 415	15 639 945	109,6
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	5 016 962	4 786 351	95,4	10 906 504	13 376 430	122,6
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	2 893 353	4 110 846	142,1	3 804 759	2 688 592	70,7
31 Manufacture of furniture	1 880 891	2 152 925	114,5	2 579 032	3 063 948	118,8
32 Other manufacturing	1 212 822	1 561 138	128,7	4 028 502	4 704 286	116,8
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 449 404	7 552 074	521,0	2 904 347	5 098 497	175,5
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 953 721	3 124 391	159,9	650 877	1 411 114	216,8
J Information and communication	463 319	542 250	117,0	514 990	517 350	100,5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	487	147	30,2	986	560	56,8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 999	3 615	180,9	3 377	3 992	118,2
Not classified	407 856	131 728	32,3	31 297	69 045	220,6

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	112 130 754	144 355 043	128,7	172 433 263	214 033 289	124,1
0 Food and live animals	13 504 290	15 898 951	117,7	19 327 358	22 588 412	116,9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 254 916	2 406 540	106,7	2 950 694	3 300 032	111,8
2 Crude materials, except fuels	8 337 054	10 953 881	131,4	3 251 357	4 575 215	140,7
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	10 104 796	22 519 758	222,9	14 675 589	29 386 235	200,2
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	547 422	837 272	152,9	789 597	1 137 750	144,1
5 Chemical products	15 442 496	17 319 936	112,2	28 988 992	32 636 491	112,6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18 830 372	23 917 389	127,0	30 831 641	38 743 940	125,7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	26 562 955	31 293 282	117,8	46 466 791	52 770 791	113,6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15 626 404	18 430 490	117,9	24 877 617	28 396 499	114,1
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	512 193	645 815	126,1	242 330	428 878	177,0
Not classified	407 856	131 728	32,3	31 297	69 045	220,6

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT , ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	112 130 754	144 355 043	128,7	172 433 263	214 033 289	124,1
EU Member States¹⁾	76 247 565	100 095 344	131,3	136 361 887	163 946 310	120,2
Austria	6 441 219	8 034 730	124,7	11 385 037	13 734 585	120,6
Belgium	2 013 912	1 913 773	95,0	5 405 485	4 316 220	79,8
Bulgaria	727 840	825 533	113,4	1 290 691	2 467 962	191,2
Cyprus	57 662	82 497	143,1	120 191	81 999	68,2
Czech Republic	1 869 612	2 164 981	115,8	4 470 577	4 864 766	108,8
Denmark	462 480	1 138 613	246,2	1 285 572	1 175 334	91,4
Estonia	70 897	104 034	146,7	62 833	59 114	94,1
Finland	201 720	288 126	142,8	276 202	304 520	110,3
France	3 396 495	3 696 865	108,8	4 520 341	5 287 363	117,0
Greece	549 292	721 867	131,4	1 765 122	2 304 573	130,6
Ireland	278 966	376 761	135,1	712 222	783 212	110,0
Italy	14 028 190	18 100 438	129,0	21 250 519	26 952 404	126,8
Latvia	100 567	258 339	256,9	120 981	114 003	94,2
Lithuania	387 234	435 615	112,5	301 261	402 948	133,8
Luxembourg	980 444	311 476	31,8	116 290	118 575	102,0
Hungary	7 998 926	13 195 598	165,0	13 314 283	15 674 610	117,7
Malta	281 373	319 270	113,5	52 000	215 819	415,0
Netherlands	1 676 140	2 400 336	143,2	6 740 278	8 224 800	122,0
Germany	14 370 161	17 043 268	118,6	26 353 486	31 614 410	120,0
Poland	2 114 684	2 875 162	136,0	6 944 341	8 698 435	125,3
Portugal	342 988	448 379	130,7	236 715	293 656	124,1
Romania	2 199 663	2 459 476	111,8	1 926 149	2 255 575	117,1
Northern Ireland	-	10 808	-	-	56 899	-
Slovakia	1 067 116	1 327 441	124,4	3 586 137	4 644 043	129,5
Slovenia	11 624 507	18 400 612	158,3	19 538 207	23 596 119	120,8
Spain	1 910 872	2 092 961	109,5	3 514 569	4 366 479	124,2
Sweden	1 075 732	1 038 861	96,6	1 071 832	1 329 248	124,0
Not classified	18 875	29 523	156,4	567	8 641	³⁾
EFTA countries	2 101 067	2 519 983	119,9	1 447 366	1 559 970	107,8
Iceland	15 870	15 681	98,8	293	270	92,1
Liechtenstein	22 788	144 328	633,3	114	427	374,5
Norway	391 384	532 722	136,1	113 230	158 616	140,1
Switzerland	1 671 024	1 827 250	109,3	1 333 729	1 400 658	105,0
CEFTA countries	18 511 912	23 391 242	126,4	10 258 181	14 387 213	140,3
Albania	579 239	649 994	112,2	84 224	146 955	174,5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9 599 993	12 241 202	127,5	5 039 425	7 336 367	145,6
Montenegro	1 285 963	1 748 171	135,9	31 619	41 209	130,3
Kosovo	751 228	849 033	113,0	29 468	49 126	166,7
Moldova	9 835	17 608	179,0	23 171	23 846	102,9
North Macedonia	1 039 893	1 091 556	105,0	624 321	763 922	122,4
Serbia	5 245 760	6 793 679	129,5	4 425 954	6 025 788	136,1
OPEC countries	1 224 553	1 064 453	86,9	329 191	1 591 225	483,4
Algeria	198 703	45 181	22,7	84 444	154 195	182,6
Angola	517	3 079	595,6	-	1	-
Equatorial Guinea	2 191	1 065	48,6	-	57 196	-
Gabon	2 106	6 028	286,2	90	668	738,1
Iraq	50 344	24 994	49,6	48	11	23,0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	35 476	26 658	75,1	15 529	34 844	224,4
Congo	1 156	5 100	441,0	28	-	-
Kuwait	37 909	55 258	145,8	314	12	3,8
Libya	36 350	72 016	198,1	1 510	147 981	³⁾
Nigeria	38 133	16 181	42,4	136 839	940 445	687,3
Saudi Arabia	327 201	369 792	113,0	74 263	48 829	65,8
United Arab Emirates	494 416	437 956	88,6	13 208	203 099	³⁾
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	50	1 146	³⁾	2 917	3 945	135,2
Other countries in Europe	5 578 280	6 126 416	109,8	6 841 765	8 233 047	120,3
Belarus	243 222	122 754	50,5	39 172	87 730	224,0

Russian Federation	1 327 845	1 536 920	115,7	1 749 417	3 480 569	199,0
Turkey	1 377 930	2 010 162	145,9	2 733 724	3 333 467	121,9
United Kingdom ²⁾	1 945 186	1 587 102	81,6	2 036 138	997 484	49,0
Ukraine	439 267	435 565	99,2	280 861	330 800	117,8
Other countries	244 830	433 913	177,2	2 454	2 996	122,1
Other countries in Asia	2 840 794	3 049 784	107,4	14 326 844	16 314 279	113,9
Azerbaijan	10 853	37 560	346,1	3 311 434	4 750 698	143,5
Bangladesh	7 276	16 977	233,3	99 300	96 095	96,8
Philippines	64 304	20 230	31,5	10 261	14 311	139,5
Hong Kong, China	135 107	179 776	133,1	12 135	33 978	280,0
India	132 437	205 999	155,5	848 463	797 354	94,0
Indonesia	38 618	62 888	162,8	189 441	229 720	121,3
Israel	275 325	260 658	94,7	172 269	132 389	76,9
Japan	309 839	287 927	92,9	232 810	255 618	109,8
Qatar	308 809	149 451	48,4	2 006	469 995	³⁾
Kazakhstan	140 260	140 256	100,0	79 573	300 008	377,0
China	642 089	667 473	104,0	7 985 963	7 678 071	96,1
Korea, Republic of	60 055	87 865	146,3	420 229	502 842	119,7
Lebanon	87 408	56 787	65,0	1 080	111	10,3
Malaysia	33 201	152 088	458,1	99 917	133 927	134,0
Pakistan	68 943	39 726	57,6	79 246	76 252	96,2
Singapore	57 083	36 929	64,7	74 768	104 704	140,0
Thailand	16 327	28 873	176,8	145 760	154 525	106,0
Taiwan, China	41 553	86 459	208,1	221 943	225 648	101,7
Viet Nam	165 273	188 917	114,3	220 774	210 583	95,4
Other countries	246 034	342 946	139,4	119 472	147 449	123,4
Other countries in Africa	1 032 881	1 149 615	111,3	620 525	1 336 340	215,4
Egypt	547 417	629 775	115,0	147 529	1 068 484	724,3
Ethiopia	52 955	36 195	68,4	57 247	43 197	75,5
South Africa	45 796	121 555	265,4	33 943	58 478	172,3
Morocco	160 079	164 625	102,8	131 542	74 868	56,9
Tunisia	36 684	26 655	72,7	203 152	35 089	17,3
Other countries	189 950	170 810	89,9	47 111	56 224	119,3
Other countries in America	4 353 449	5 245 869	120,5	1 943 470	5 568 178	286,5
Argentina	6 092	18 587	305,1	60 698	63 343	104,4
Brazil	74 720	114 138	152,8	131 323	115 568	88,0
Canada	638 363	423 063	66,3	125 066	119 323	95,4
Mexico	53 770	64 965	120,8	112 021	150 803	134,6
United States	3 434 790	4 501 629	131,1	1 319 707	4 348 159	329,5
Other countries	145 713	123 486	84,7	194 655	770 982	396,1
Countries of Oceania	158 519	1 620 519	³⁾	62 682	288 539	460,3
Australia	142 827	142 042	99,4	43 719	282 632	646,5
New Zealand	14 187	13 604	95,9	15 263	5 857	38,4
Other countries	1 505	1 464 873	³⁾	3 700	50	1,4
Not classified	81 733	91 819	112,3	241 352	808 187	334,9

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

3) The index exceeds 999.

II FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, EURO

1 AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATE OF EURO IN THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices $\frac{I - XII 2021}{I - XII 2020}$	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices $\frac{I - XII 2021}{I - XII 2020}$
Average exchange rate for 1 euro in kuna	7,5257	7,5233	100,0	7,5240	7,5238	100,0

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007.

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	14 899 762	19 187 681	128,8	22 917 867	28 447 605	124,1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	892 551	1 085 741	121,6	668 986	774 418	115,8
B Mining and quarrying	640 154	1 132 625	176,9	838 986	1 959 106	233,5
C Manufacturing	12 798 696	15 458 823	120,8	20 864 208	24 769 697	118,7
10 Manufacture of food products	1 247 734	1 469 165	117,7	2 173 761	2 579 839	118,7
11 Manufacture of beverages	146 457	179 729	122,7	231 160	272 124	117,7
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	162 305	160 557	98,9	155 008	155 777	100,5
13 Manufacture of textiles	172 198	182 114	105,8	451 212	417 235	92,5
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	618 795	714 497	115,5	1 073 948	1 191 120	110,9
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	409 795	428 522	104,6	564 246	598 802	106,1
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	706 706	914 749	129,4	330 017	410 751	124,5
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	282 560	358 290	126,8	503 674	578 479	114,9
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2 225	2 312	103,9	1 858	2 449	131,8
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	577 050	928 459	160,9	692 080	1 202 534	173,8
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	817 274	1 063 703	130,2	1 951 389	2 437 832	124,9
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1 064 057	1 015 519	95,4	1 685 194	1 619 240	96,1
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	489 506	621 814	127,0	996 914	1 251 138	125,5
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	522 965	596 790	114,1	444 555	527 810	118,7
24 Manufacture of basic metals	546 838	811 906	148,5	1 307 326	2 008 908	153,7
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 032 572	1 241 826	120,3	901 405	1 072 763	119,0
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	512 176	574 124	112,1	1 457 382	1 638 493	112,4
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 113 981	1 452 987	130,4	1 214 475	1 559 045	128,4
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	909 590	1 066 605	117,3	1 895 380	2 078 535	109,7
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	666 906	635 835	95,3	1 450 548	1 776 907	122,5
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	385 813	545 759	141,5	504 390	357 538	70,9
31 Manufacture of furniture	250 026	286 076	114,4	342 847	407 130	118,7
32 Other manufacturing	161 169	207 487	128,7	535 440	625 249	116,8
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	192 794	1 005 201	521,4	386 156	678 346	175,7
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	259 531	415 169	160,0	86 366	187 451	217,0
J Information and communication	61 555	72 078	117,1	68 428	68 776	100,5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	65	20	30,1	131	74	56,7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	266	481	180,6	449	530	118,1
Not classified	54 150	17 544	32,4	4 156	9 207	221,5

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	14 899 762	19 187 681	128,8	22 917 867	28 447 605	124,1
0 Food and live animals	1 794 397	2 113 434	117,8	2 568 806	3 002 428	116,9
1 Beverages and tobacco	299 592	319 855	106,8	392 002	438 693	111,9
2 Crude materials, except fuels	1 107 680	1 456 009	131,4	432 030	607 909	140,7
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	1 343 119	2 995 308	223,0	1 952 514	3 908 160	200,2
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	72 731	111 297	153,0	104 930	151 297	144,2
5 Chemical products	2 051 063	2 301 583	112,2	3 852 740	4 336 863	112,6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2 502 124	3 178 897	127,0	4 097 539	5 149 228	125,7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3 530 993	4 158 386	117,8	6 174 094	7 012 793	113,6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2 075 886	2 449 551	118,0	3 306 891	3 773 994	114,1
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	68 028	85 818	126,2	32 165	57 034	177,3
Not classified	54 150	17 544	32,4	4 156	9 207	221,5

4 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020	I – XII 2020	I – XII 2021	Indices I – XII 2021 I – XII 2020
Total	14 899 762	19 187 681	128,8	22 917 867	28 447 605	124,1
EU Member States¹⁾	10 130 295	13 303 966	131,3	18 122 683	21 787 467	120,2
Austria	855 739	1 067 876	124,8	1 513 191	1 825 158	120,6
Belgium	267 515	254 299	95,1	718 249	573 509	79,8
Bulgaria	96 696	109 684	113,4	171 398	327 978	191,4
Cyprus	7 651	10 945	143,1	15 980	10 896	68,2
Czech Republic	248 393	287 768	115,9	594 133	646 310	108,8
Denmark	61 432	151 460	246,5	170 665	156 185	91,5
Estonia	9 437	13 827	146,5	8 334	7 855	94,3
Finland	26 759	38 303	143,1	36 676	40 470	110,3
France	451 105	491 225	108,9	601 018	702 536	116,9
Greece	72 872	95 889	131,6	234 389	306 360	130,7
Ireland	36 987	50 096	135,4	94 545	104 063	110,1
Italy	1 863 211	2 405 736	129,1	2 824 342	3 582 238	126,8
Latvia	13 355	34 317	257,0	16 041	15 148	94,4
Lithuania	51 413	57 883	112,6	40 041	53 565	133,8
Luxembourg	131 466	41 474	31,5	15 424	15 759	102,2
Hungary	1 063 069	1 753 882	165,0	1 769 671	2 082 900	117,7
Malta	37 346	42 363	113,4	6 907	28 720	415,8
Netherlands	222 542	319 111	143,4	895 943	1 093 048	122,0
Germany	1 909 038	2 265 036	118,6	3 502 343	4 201 322	120,0
Poland	280 932	382 174	136,0	922 681	1 155 994	125,3
Portugal	45 556	59 591	130,8	31 431	39 026	124,2
Romania	292 385	326 787	111,8	256 058	299 822	117,1
Northern Ireland	-	1 435	-	-	7 561	-
Slovakia	141 809	176 440	124,4	476 666	617 127	129,5
Slovenia	1 544 584	2 446 326	158,4	2 596 857	3 135 806	120,8
Spain	253 692	278 092	109,6	467 192	580 317	124,2
Sweden	142 802	138 016	96,6	142 432	176 650	124,0
Not classified	2 507	3 929	156,7	75	1 145	³⁾
EFTA countries	279 186	334 901	120,0	192 491	207 432	107,8
Iceland	2 106	2 087	99,1	39	36	91,6
Liechtenstein	3 019	19 184	635,4	15	57	373,6
Norway	52 002	70 780	136,1	15 058	21 120	140,3
Switzerland	222 058	242 850	109,4	177 378	186 219	105,0
CEFTA countries	2 461 002	3 110 814	126,4	1 363 753	1 912 981	140,3
Albania	76 968	86 442	112,3	11 186	19 536	174,7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 276 429	1 628 069	127,5	669 954	975 330	145,6
Montenegro	170 952	232 499	136,0	4 210	5 479	130,1
Kosovo	99 934	112 883	113,0	3 920	6 534	166,7
Moldova	1 305	2 343	179,6	3 080	3 176	103,1
North Macedonia	138 195	145 127	105,0	82 984	101 585	122,4
Serbia	697 220	903 451	129,6	588 419	801 341	136,2
OPEC countries	162 680	141 450	86,9	43 978	211 786	481,6
Algeria	26 328	6 011	22,8	11 236	20 499	182,4
Angola	69	410	596,2	-	0	-
Equatorial Guinea	291	141	48,6	-	7 636	-
Gabon	280	801	286,2	12	89	739,0
Iraq	6 728	3 323	49,4	6	1	23,1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4 708	3 538	75,1	2 066	4 634	224,3
Congo	153	678	442,4	4	-	-
Kuwait	5 049	7 351	145,6	42	2	3,8
Libya	4 847	9 566	197,4	201	19 693	³⁾
Nigeria	5 050	2 152	42,6	18 383	125 117	680,6
Saudi Arabia	43 415	49 124	113,1	9 882	6 498	65,8
United Arab Emirates	65 756	58 201	88,5	1 759	27 093	³⁾
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	7	153	³⁾	387	524	135,4

Other countries in Europe	741 088	814 344	109,9	909 806	1 094 758	120,3
Belarus	32 352	16 318	50,4	5 204	11 663	224,1
Russian Federation	176 277	204 341	115,9	232 613	462 848	199,0
Turkey	183 171	267 063	145,8	363 787	443 147	121,8
United Kingdom ²⁾	258 425	211 009	81,7	270 533	132 717	49,1
Ukraine	58 401	57 879	99,1	37 343	43 984	117,8
Other countries	32 462	57 734	177,9	326	398	122,1
Other countries in Asia	377 758	405 314	107,3	1 903 816	2 168 501	113,9
Azerbaijan	1 444	5 003	346,6	440 571	631 028	143,2
Bangladesh	966	2 259	234,0	13 205	12 780	96,8
Philippines	8 545	2 681	31,4	1 366	1 904	139,4
Hong Kong, China	17 921	23 842	133,0	1 612	4 525	280,7
India	17 624	27 352	155,2	113 088	105 929	93,7
Indonesia	5 128	8 357	163,0	25 165	30 557	121,4
Israel	36 554	34 652	94,8	22 883	17 593	76,9
Japan	41 555	38 181	91,9	30 952	33 955	109,7
Qatar	40 956	19 874	48,5	267	62 709	3 ¹⁾
Kazakhstan	18 643	18 661	100,1	10 555	39 849	377,6
China	85 337	88 729	104,0	1 060 189	1 020 869	96,3
Korea, Republic of	7 995	11 676	146,0	55 884	66 849	119,6
Lebanon	11 633	7 554	64,9	143	15	10,3
Malaysia	4 410	20 251	459,2	13 271	17 792	134,1
Pakistan	9 146	5 278	57,7	10 541	10 134	96,1
Singapore	7 571	4 910	64,9	9 959	13 929	139,9
Thailand	2 168	3 843	177,2	19 353	20 529	106,1
Taiwan, China	5 505	11 476	208,5	29 517	29 985	101,6
Viet Nam	21 968	25 111	114,3	29 402	27 958	95,1
Other countries	32 690	45 624	139,6	15 896	19 614	123,4
Other countries in Africa	137 385	152 792	111,2	82 482	177 737	215,5
Egypt	72 823	83 732	115,0	19 625	142 148	724,3
Ethiopia	7 035	4 805	68,3	7 608	5 735	75,4
South Africa	6 082	16 136	265,3	4 507	7 774	172,5
Morocco	21 311	21 871	102,6	17 469	9 946	56,9
Tunisia	4 866	3 539	72,7	27 008	4 667	17,3
Other countries	25 269	22 708	89,9	6 266	7 467	119,2
Other countries in America	578 375	697 063	120,5	258 504	741 051	286,7
Argentina	808	2 475	306,1	8 079	8 424	104,3
Brazil	9 902	15 184	153,3	17 471	15 376	88,0
Canada	84 806	56 256	66,3	16 634	15 861	95,4
Mexico	7 161	8 634	120,6	14 859	20 051	134,9
United States	456 341	598 098	131,1	175 570	578 589	329,5
Other countries	19 357	16 416	84,8	25 891	102 751	396,9
Countries of Oceania	21 058	214 810	3 ¹⁾	8 305	38 212	460,1
Australia	18 975	18 875	99,5	5 789	37 427	646,6
New Zealand	1 882	1 808	96,1	2 022	778	38,5
Other countries	201	194 128	3 ¹⁾	494	7	1,3
Not classified	10 934	12 227	111,8	32 050	107 679	336,0

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

3) The index exceeds 999.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Sources and methods of data collection

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with EU Member States is the Intrastat form used by the reporting units to report on arrivals and/or dispatches on a monthly basis, that is, for each month in which goods physically enter or leave the territory of the Republic of Croatia. The reporting units are all business entities, value added tax payers whose value of trading in goods with EU Member States exceeds the exemption threshold determined for the reference year. For 2021, an exemption threshold of 2.5 million kuna for arrivals and of 1.3 million kuna for dispatches has been determined. In order to achieve complete harmonisation with EU methodology and legislation, data on foreign trade in goods have been supplemented with trade value below the exemption threshold after being estimated on the basis of data on supplies and acquisitions of goods in/from EU Member States provided by the Tax Administration Office of the Republic of Croatia.

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with third countries, that is, non-EU countries, are Single Administrative Documents on export and import of goods. The Croatian Bureau of Statistics receives the reviewed Single Administrative Documents from the Customs Administration of the Republic of Croatia in the form of data records.

Following basic methodological recommendations of the UN Statistical Office and Eurostat, the Croatian Bureau of Statistics statistically processes and disseminates collected Intrastat and Extrastat data as unique information on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia.

Legal basis

The legal basis for the conduct of the Intrastat survey is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods between EU Member States, the Regulation (EU) No. 2019/2152 as well as the Commission Implementing Regulation No. 2020/1197, the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2021 (NN, No. 42/22) and the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19). More detailed notes on methodology for this survey are published on the website of the [Croatian Bureau of Statistics – Intrastat](#).

The legal basis for Extrastat is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods with third countries, the Regulation (EU) No. 2019/2152 as well as the Commission Implementing Regulation No. 2020/1197 and No. 2021/1225 and the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/1704, the EU Customs Legislations Implementation Act (NN, No. 40/16), the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2021 (NN, No. 42/22), the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19) and the Ordinance on Filling in the Single Administrative Document (NN, Nos 65/19 and 136/20).

Coverage and comparability

Statistics on foreign trade in goods include all goods exported from or imported into the country. Data on foreign trade in goods include both export and import based on gross inward and outward processing.

Statistical value of goods is the value of goods at the Croatian border. Values for export, i. e. dispatches, are shown as an FOB-type value, while values for import, i. e. arrivals, are shown as a CIF-type value.

Amounts expressed in foreign currencies are converted into kuna, euros and American dollars according to the monthly exchange rate lists determined for the reporting month. The mean exchange rate of the Croatian National Bank is used.

In certain tables, the sum total may not equal the sum of individual figures due to the rounding to thousands.

Data by type of activities have been presented according to the NKD 2007. (NN, Nos 58/07 and 72/07), which entered into force on 1 January 2008 and is based on the European classification NACE, Rev. 2, which is obligatory in EU Member States. Data are presented using a production approach by which export and import data are reported according to the manufacturing activity from which the product originates.

Goods listed under export and import are classified, for statistical needs, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Rev. 4).

Data on export are shown by countries of destination, while two methodological criteria have been applied, by which data on import are shown by countries. In Extrastat, data on import are shown by countries of origin of goods, while, in Intrastat, data on arrivals of goods are presented by countries of dispatch.

As of 1 January 2021, Intrastat reporting has been changed. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland, which entered into force on 1 January 2021, allowed Northern Ireland to remain an integral part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom, but at the same time to have certain benefits from the single market of the European Union.

The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland for PSIs in the Republic of Croatia (for the reporting period from January 2021 onwards) means that the dispatch and arrival of goods to and from Northern Ireland must still be reported in Intrastat forms, and data are included in data on trade in goods with EU Member States. As of 1 January 2021, trade in goods with the United Kingdom is included under Other countries in Europe, and exclude the data for Northern Ireland.

OPEC membership is subject to frequent changes. More detailed information about Member Countries are published on the website <https://www.opec.org/>.

Only Single Administrative Documents containing the date of acceptance in a customs office in a particular month are processed for that month as well as Intrastat forms submitted for the reporting month. Already issued data for previous months are changed during the current year in order to classify subsequently received and/or corrected Intrastat forms and Single Administrative Documents for earlier periods.

Monthly data are corrected until final data processing for the current year is done (the middle of the next year). Monthly data are considered provisional until the final processing of the current year and dissemination of final data is done. Monthly data for 2020 and 2021 issued in this First Release are considered final.

Data on foreign trade in goods are available in the time series published on the website of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics under Statistics in Line; Economy – Basic Indicators (data from 2000) and Foreign Trade in Goods (data from 2010).

Abbreviations

CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIF	cost, insurance and freight
EC	European Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FOB	free on board
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
NKD 2007.	National Classification of Activities, 2007 version
NN	Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UN	United Nations
US \$	American dollar

Symbols

-	no occurrence
0	Value not zero but less than 0.5 of the unit of measure used

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