



FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, 2022

Final data of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics on foreign trade in goods in 2022 show an increase in export and import of the Republic of Croatia.

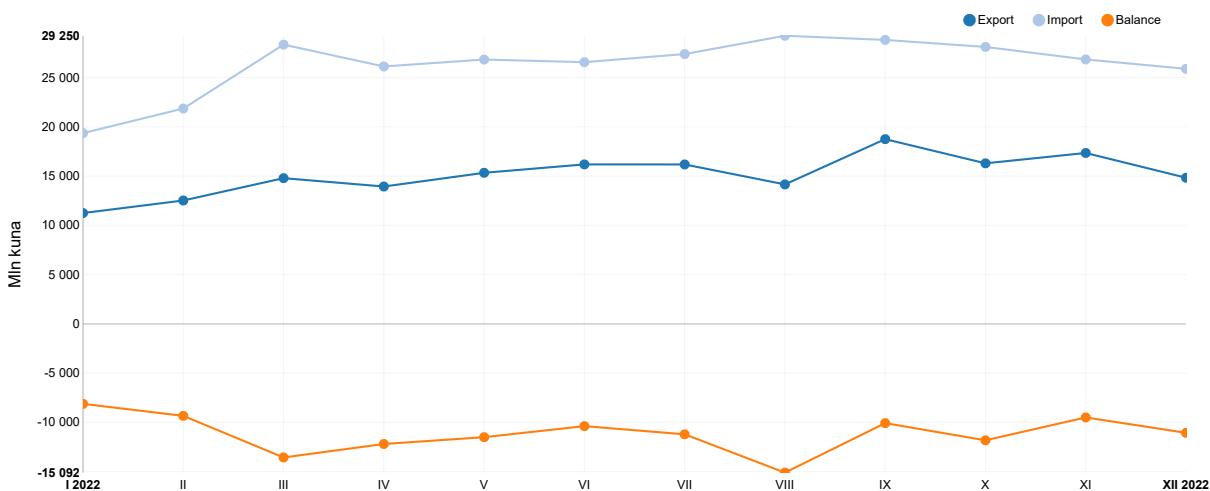
Growth in export, import and foreign trade deficit, decline in the coverage of import by export

According to the final data of statistics on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia, export, import, and foreign trade deficit recorded growth, while the coverage of import by export showed decline in 2022 as compared to 2021.

The total export of the Republic of Croatia in 2022 amounted to about 182 billion kuna, which is a growth of about 43 billion kuna, or about 31%, compared to 2021. At the same time, the total import amounted to about 315 billion kuna, which is a growth of about 102 billion kuna, or about 48%, compared to 2021.

Foreign trade deficit in 2022 amounted to about 134 billion kuna, which is an increase of about 78%, or about 58 billion kuna, compared to 2021. The coverage of import by export was about 58% in 2022, while in the previous year, it was about 65%.

G-1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, JANUARY 2022 – DECEMBER 2022



Manufacturing had the largest impact on growth in export and import, while Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply had a significant impact on growth in export, and Mining and quarrying on growth in import

With the share of about 78% in total export in 2022, Manufacturing generated growth in export of about 22%, thus contributing the most to the growth in total export of the Republic of Croatia.

Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, as a part of the Manufacturing sector, with the share of about 7% in total export, contributed the most to the increase in export, of about 72%.

Manufacture of food products had a significant impact on the increase in export, with the share of about 8% in total export and with about 24% of the export increase.

Manufacturing also contributed the most to the increase in import of about 33% in 2022, with the share of about 79% in total import.

Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products contributed the most to the increase in import within Manufacturing, with the share of about 7% in total import and about 158% of the import increase.

Manufacture of food products also contributed significantly to the increase in import, with the share of about 8% in total import and about 31% of the import increase.

Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply generated an increase in export of about 231% in 2022 compared to the previous year, with the share of about 6% in total export.

Mining and quarrying generated an increase in import of about 191% in 2022 compared to 2021 and accounted for about 13% of total import.

Mineral fuels and lubricants generated a fifth of the total export value and a quarter of the total import value

According to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), the highest value of export and import was attained in the Mineral fuels and lubricants sector. In 2022, export in that sector amounted to about 36 billion kuna, accounting for about 20% of the total Croatian export. In the same period, import amounted to about 81 billion kuna and had a share of about 26%.

Hungary, along with Italy, Germany, and Slovenia, among the most important trade partners from the EU

The most important market for the Republic of Croatia is the EU, as foreign trade in goods with EU Member States accounted for about 69% of the total export in 2022, which increased by 33% compared to the year before, and for about 71% of the total import, which increased by about 36%.

The largest foreign trade partners from the EU in 2022 were Italy, Hungary, Germany, and Slovenia.

Italy, as a partner country to which the largest quantity of goods was exported in 2022, having a share of about 12% in total export, and an increase of about 23% compared to the previous year. The largest share of goods was imported also from Italy, which accounted for about 14% in total Croatian import and generated an increase of about 62% compared to 2021.

Bosnia and Herzegovina, USA, and Serbia the most important partners outside the EU

In 2022, foreign trade in goods with non-EU countries accounted for about 31% of the total export, which increased by about 28% compared to 2021. Also, foreign trade in goods with non-EU countries accounted for about 29% of the total import, which increased by about 85% compared to 2021.

The largest foreign trade partners outside the EU with which the Republic of Croatia realised trade in goods in 2022 were Bosnia and Herzegovina, the USA, and Serbia. In 2022, about 10% of the total Croatian export was realised with Bosnia and Herzegovina, which increased by about 54% compared to the previous year, while import increased by about 47%.

Republic of Croatia in EU

According to the provisional data of Eurostat, the export of goods outside the EU increased by about 18% in 2022 compared to 2021, and the import of goods increased by about 41%. As a result, the EU's trade in goods recorded a deficit of 431.2 billion euro, which is the largest deficit ever recorded.

Trade in goods within the EU increased by about 23% in 2022 compared to 2021. The largest increase in import within the EU was recorded in Latvia, of about 45%, followed by Estonia and Croatia, of about 35%.

In 2022, the vast majority of EU Member States traded more within the EU internal market than with countries outside the EU.

1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import			Balance of foreign trade in goods			Coverage of import by export, %
	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	
2021										
I	8 538 278	1 132 628	1 388 896	12 979 877	1 721 490	2 112 010	-4 441 599	-588 862	-723 115	65,8
II	9 773 754	1 293 751	1 569 293	15 713 530	2 079 757	2 522 775	-5 939 776	-786 006	-953 482	62,2
III	12 249 668	1 617 693	1 954 787	18 640 272	2 461 314	2 971 084	-6 390 604	-843 621	-1 016 297	65,7
IV	11 555 985	1 527 304	1 800 016	17 234 499	2 278 069	2 680 077	-5 678 515	-750 766	-880 061	67,1
V	11 446 778	1 514 802	1 830 313	17 197 452	2 276 091	2 750 709	-5 750 673	-761 289	-920 396	66,6
VI	12 082 449	1 607 911	1 960 951	18 442 083	2 454 098	2 992 233	-6 359 634	-846 187	-1 031 282	65,5
VII	11 667 286	1 557 560	1 852 331	18 140 403	2 421 790	2 880 034	-6 473 117	-864 231	-1 027 703	64,3
VIII	9 599 188	1 280 049	1 518 487	16 812 889	2 241 852	2 660 997	-7 213 701	-961 803	-1 142 510	57,1
IX	12 097 047	1 615 475	1 907 148	19 150 289	2 557 445	3 019 998	-7 053 241	-941 971	-1 112 850	63,2
X	12 710 373	1 696 335	1 974 796	19 385 915	2 587 371	3 028 234	-6 675 541	-891 036	-1 053 438	65,6
XI	13 828 493	1 841 998	2 146 978	20 109 113	2 678 453	3 121 703	-6 280 620	-836 455	-974 726	68,8
XII	12 733 366	1 693 801	1 924 035	19 836 305	2 638 044	2 996 958	-7 102 939	-944 243	-1 072 922	64,2
I – XII	138 282 665	18 379 307	21 828 031	213 642 625	28 395 776	33 736 812	-75 359 960	-10 016 469	-11 908 781	64,7
2022										
I	11 253 432	1 496 956	1 693 397	19 364 619	2 575 847	2 914 112	-8 111 187	-1 078 891	-1 220 716	58,1
II	12 529 302	1 664 516	1 870 153	21 862 637	2 904 320	3 258 998	-9 333 336	-1 239 803	-1 388 845	57,3
III	14 794 214	1 962 036	2 210 178	28 348 836	3 758 720	4 230 512	-13 554 622	-1 796 683	-2 020 334	52,2
IV	13 946 211	1 841 986	2 040 464	26 133 238	3 451 627	3 824 503	-12 187 026	-1 609 641	-1 784 039	53,4
V	15 337 511	2 029 486	2 160 223	26 834 097	3 550 560	3 777 599	-11 496 586	-1 521 074	-1 617 376	57,2
VI	16 191 159	2 150 962	2 288 714	26 565 972	3 529 038	3 757 830	-10 374 813	-1 378 076	-1 469 116	60,9
VII	16 187 174	2 152 106	2 253 632	27 392 020	3 641 834	3 813 782	-11 204 846	-1 489 728	-1 560 150	59,1
VIII	14 158 629	1 884 481	1 925 049	29 250 412	3 893 285	3 978 264	-15 091 782	-2 008 804	-2 053 216	48,4
IX	18 755 380	2 498 517	2 489 045	28 825 544	3 840 052	3 825 322	-10 070 163	-1 341 535	-1 336 277	65,1
X	16 300 784	2 166 922	2 137 720	28 114 157	3 737 122	3 683 309	-11 813 373	-1 570 200	-1 545 589	58,0
XI	17 352 000	2 305 296	2 283 072	26 843 816	3 566 223	3 533 297	-9 491 816	-1 260 926	-1 250 225	64,6
XII	14 837 589	1 966 593	2 031 518	25 892 865	3 431 785	3 545 949	-11 055 275	-1 465 192	-1 514 431	57,3
I – XII	181 643 385	24 119 858	25 383 164	315 428 212	41 880 412	44 143 477	-133 784 827	-17 760 555	-18 760 313	57,6

I FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, KUNA

1 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	138 282 665	181 643 385	131,4	213 642 625	315 428 212	147,6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 166 007	10 532 702	129,0	5 828 413	7 779 974	133,5
B Mining and quarrying	6 746 778	13 437 018	199,2	13 921 094	40 555 360	291,3
C Manufacturing	116 310 355	142 230 093	122,3	186 373 590	248 444 384	133,3
10 Manufacture of food products	11 052 586	13 655 299	123,5	19 407 096	25 370 197	130,7
11 Manufacture of beverages	1 351 819	1 741 490	128,8	2 047 138	2 450 909	119,7
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	1 208 229	1 518 892	125,7	1 171 912	1 787 239	152,5
13 Manufacture of textiles	1 370 352	1 635 891	119,4	3 140 117	3 941 101	125,5
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	5 375 081	6 800 513	126,5	8 961 082	11 392 283	127,1
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	3 225 274	3 509 404	108,8	4 506 907	5 236 947	116,2
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	6 882 752	9 044 895	131,4	3 090 310	4 064 549	131,5
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 695 399	3 609 995	133,9	4 352 254	6 098 315	140,1
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	17 399	18 858	108,4	18 426	29 252	158,8
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	6 978 965	11 985 734	171,7	9 042 579	23 346 579	258,2
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	8 001 469	9 111 147	113,9	18 344 702	22 954 939	125,1
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	7 645 172	7 947 161	104,0	12 187 637	13 397 310	109,9
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4 678 641	5 675 218	121,3	9 414 881	10 991 782	116,7
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	4 490 183	5 595 659	124,6	3 971 920	5 357 889	134,9
24 Manufacture of basic metals	6 107 544	7 815 345	128,0	15 112 466	20 653 981	136,7
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	9 342 826	11 112 886	118,9	8 072 945	9 687 169	120,0
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	4 318 839	4 748 022	109,9	12 328 392	14 809 231	120,1
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	10 931 759	13 301 874	121,7	11 729 507	14 831 053	126,4
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	8 025 002	9 796 685	122,1	15 639 997	19 947 375	127,5
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4 786 337	5 070 832	105,9	13 376 462	17 136 640	128,1
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	4 110 841	4 222 760	102,7	2 688 596	5 034 950	187,3
31 Manufacture of furniture	2 152 771	2 464 944	114,5	3 063 956	3 751 115	122,4
32 Other manufacturing	1 561 116	1 846 586	118,3	4 704 307	6 173 581	131,2
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3 257 426	10 774 304	330,8	5 517 466	16 166 770	293,0
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3 124 378	3 628 979	116,2	1 411 115	1 883 098	133,4
J Information and communication	542 232	631 533	116,5	517 350	578 221	111,8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	147	90	61,6	560	685	122,4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 615	5 599	154,9	3 992	3 147	78,8
Not classified	131 728	403 067	306,0	69 045	16 572	24,0

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices $\frac{I - XII 2022}{I - XII 2021}$	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices $\frac{I - XII 2022}{I - XII 2021}$
Total	138 282 665	181 643 385	131,4	213 642 625	315 428 212	147,6
0 Food and live animals	15 898 871	20 100 039	126,4	22 588 456	29 260 412	129,5
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 406 533	3 059 937	127,2	3 300 036	4 328 648	131,2
2 Crude materials, except fuels	10 953 794	13 452 649	122,8	4 575 228	6 079 185	132,9
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	16 448 665	35 591 780	216,4	28 995 152	80 667 006	278,2
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	837 268	1 185 786	141,6	1 137 751	1 734 934	152,5
5 Chemical products	17 319 882	19 299 319	111,4	32 636 544	38 978 828	119,4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	23 917 159	29 127 542	121,8	38 744 039	49 190 356	127,0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	31 292 801	36 129 896	115,5	52 770 919	68 306 765	129,4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 430 152	22 272 387	120,8	28 396 577	34 918 055	123,0
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	645 812	1 020 984	158,1	428 878	1 947 452	454,1
Not classified	131 728	403 067	306,0	69 045	16 572	24,0

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT , ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	138 282 665	181 643 385	131,4	213 642 625	315 428 212	147,6
EU Member States¹⁾	94 022 966	125 037 163	133,0	163 555 647	222 892 299	136,3
Austria	8 034 664	9 609 367	119,6	13 396 666	16 343 975	122,0
Belgium	1 913 767	1 752 622	91,6	4 316 233	5 186 641	120,2
Bulgaria	816 937	1 036 293	126,9	2 467 965	3 025 188	122,6
Cyprus	82 496	394 071	477,7	81 999	97 860	119,3
Czech Republic	2 116 875	2 615 958	123,6	4 864 776	6 033 073	124,0
Denmark	657 531	926 789	140,9	1 175 337	1 659 456	141,2
Estonia	104 033	149 797	144,0	59 114	122 984	208,0
Finland	288 125	330 597	114,7	304 521	484 633	159,1
France	3 696 854	4 400 643	119,0	5 287 380	6 681 128	126,4
Greece	721 864	1 109 794	153,7	2 304 576	2 248 111	97,5
Ireland	376 760	502 634	133,4	783 213	806 611	103,0
Italy	18 100 338	22 204 163	122,7	26 952 495	43 702 542	162,1
Latvia	258 338	204 825	79,3	114 004	135 696	119,0
Lithuania	435 613	610 143	140,1	402 949	545 929	135,5
Luxembourg	90 926	130 917	144,0	100 430	107 646	107,2
Hungary	11 418 600	20 564 536	180,1	15 825 405	23 055 173	145,7
Malta	319 270	351 400	110,1	215 819	128 081	59,3
Netherlands	2 400 321	2 650 082	110,4	8 224 824	10 524 821	128,0
Germany	17 043 183	20 641 404	121,1	31 614 499	39 376 976	124,6
Poland	2 875 152	3 830 190	133,2	8 698 456	10 919 208	125,5
Portugal	448 377	633 207	141,2	293 656	575 402	195,9
Romania	2 459 105	2 718 313	110,5	2 255 582	3 388 260	150,2
Northern Ireland	10 808	19 221	177,8	56 899	52 982	93,1
Slovakia	1 327 072	1 896 095	142,9	4 644 049	6 326 970	136,2
Slovenia	14 864 621	21 013 969	141,4	23 410 422	34 048 150	145,4
Spain	2 092 957	3 078 147	147,1	4 366 487	5 456 292	125,0
Sweden	1 038 856	1 600 811	154,1	1 329 251	1 857 632	139,8
Not classified	29 523	61 176	207,2	8 641	881	10,2
EFTA countries	2 519 983	2 933 238	116,4	1 559 970	1 642 265	105,3
Iceland	15 681	27 383	174,6	270	379	140,6
Liechtenstein	144 328	201 829	139,8	427	794	186,1
Norway	532 722	644 101	120,9	158 616	179 572	113,2
Switzerland	1 827 250	2 059 924	112,7	1 400 658	1 461 520	104,3
CEFTA countries	23 391 242	34 698 232	148,3	14 387 213	23 099 889	160,6
Albania	649 994	918 982	141,4	146 955	334 179	227,4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12 241 202	18 862 109	154,1	7 336 367	10 749 158	146,5
Montenegro	1 748 171	2 313 713	132,4	41 209	63 528	154,2
Kosovo	849 033	1 007 367	118,6	49 126	83 446	169,9
Moldova	17 608	38 381	218,0	23 846	39 808	166,9
North Macedonia	1 091 556	1 222 150	112,0	763 922	890 276	116,5
Serbia	6 793 679	10 335 529	152,1	6 025 788	10 939 495	181,5
OPEC countries	1 064 453	1 447 679	136,0	1 591 225	608 071	38,2
Algeria	45 181	53 404	118,2	154 195	199 579	129,4
Angola	3 079	29 902	971,1	1	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	1 065	2 348	220,5	57 196	-	-
Gabon	6 028	9 729	161,4	668	809	121,1
Iraq	24 994	27 157	108,7	11	4 171	2)
Iran, Islamic Republic of	26 658	38 207	143,3	34 844	45 306	130,0
Congo	5 100	8 798	172,5	-	-	-
Kuwait	55 258	73 680	133,3	12	690	2)
Libya	72 016	70 884	98,4	147 981	17 982	12,2
Nigeria	16 181	68 907	425,9	940 445	115 973	12,3
Saudi Arabia	369 792	549 339	148,6	48 829	97 628	199,9
United Arab Emirates	437 956	515 104	117,6	203 099	125 437	61,8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1 146	221	19,3	3 945	496	12,6
Other countries in Europe	6 126 416	6 802 015	111,0	8 233 047	9 830 509	119,4
Belarus	122 754	101 708	82,9	87 730	20 822	23,7

Russian Federation	1 536 920	1 369 393	89,1	3 480 569	3 555 481	102,2
Turkey	2 010 162	2 635 173	131,1	3 333 467	4 782 705	143,5
United Kingdom ³⁾	1 587 102	1 763 145	111,1	997 484	869 476	87,2
Ukraine	435 565	579 839	133,1	330 800	569 487	172,2
Other countries	433 913	352 758	81,3	2 996	32 538	²⁾
Other countries in Asia	3 049 784	3 553 917	116,5	16 314 279	26 772 119	164,1
Azerbaijan	37 560	57 326	152,6	4 750 698	8 838 446	186,0
Bangladesh	16 977	19 140	112,7	96 095	238 286	248,0
Philippines	20 230	27 270	134,8	14 311	16 197	113,2
Hong Kong, China	179 776	81 923	45,6	33 978	37 872	111,5
India	205 999	231 624	112,4	797 354	1 153 182	144,6
Indonesia	62 888	65 157	103,6	229 720	881 909	383,9
Israel	260 658	856 969	328,8	132 389	338 895	256,0
Japan	287 927	374 878	130,2	255 618	365 789	143,1
Qatar	149 451	103 150	69,0	469 995	1 717 697	365,5
Kazakhstan	140 256	159 213	113,5	300 008	535 934	178,6
China	667 473	643 241	96,4	7 678 071	10 297 678	134,1
Korea, Republic of	87 865	78 979	89,9	502 842	705 115	140,2
Lebanon	56 787	87 377	153,9	111	72	65,0
Malaysia	152 088	21 364	14,0	133 927	220 740	164,8
Pakistan	39 726	32 001	80,6	76 252	161 792	212,2
Singapore	36 929	74 080	200,6	104 704	155 764	148,8
Thailand	28 873	44 913	155,6	154 525	142 079	91,9
Taiwan, China	86 459	82 333	95,2	225 648	278 554	123,4
Viet Nam	188 917	215 621	114,1	210 583	362 860	172,3
Other countries	342 946	297 360	86,7	147 449	323 256	219,2
Other countries in Africa	1 149 615	1 823 212	158,6	1 336 340	3 435 515	257,1
Egypt	629 775	822 504	130,6	1 068 484	3 077 890	288,1
Ethiopia	36 195	16 917	46,7	43 197	46 830	108,4
South Africa	121 555	102 624	84,4	58 478	95 369	163,1
Morocco	164 625	551 681	335,1	74 868	56 457	75,4
Tunisia	26 655	51 206	192,1	35 089	41 506	118,3
Other countries	170 810	278 279	162,9	56 224	117 462	208,9
Other countries in America	5 245 869	4 961 908	94,6	5 568 178	25 403 366	456,2
Argentina	18 587	75 448	405,9	63 343	100 488	158,6
Brazil	114 138	81 423	71,3	115 568	199 141	172,3
Canada	423 063	388 516	91,8	119 323	246 663	206,7
Mexico	64 965	85 457	131,5	150 803	441 329	292,7
United States	4 501 629	4 178 826	92,8	4 348 159	23 920 758	550,1
Other countries	123 486	152 239	123,3	770 982	494 987	64,2
Countries of Oceania	1 620 519	201 981	12,5	288 539	164 342	57,0
Australia	142 042	176 466	124,2	282 632	39 964	14,1
New Zealand	13 604	22 498	165,4	5 857	10 896	186,0
Other countries	1 464 873	3 016	0,2	50	113 482	²⁾
Not classified	91 819	184 041	200,4	808 187	1 579 837	195,5

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) The index exceeds 999.

3) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

II FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, EURO

1 AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATE OF EURO IN THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Average exchange rate for 1 euro in kuna	7,5238	7,5309	100,1	7,5237	7,5316	100,1

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	24 119 858	131,2	28 395 776	41 880 412	147,5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 085 733	1 398 562	128,8	774 421	1 032 709	133,4
B Mining and quarrying	896 167	1 784 293	199,1	1 851 477	5 390 272	291,1
C Manufacturing	15 458 665	18 885 602	122,2	24 769 751	32 980 446	133,1
10 Manufacture of food products	1 469 158	1 813 285	123,4	2 579 844	3 368 119	130,6
11 Manufacture of beverages	179 729	231 283	128,7	272 125	325 373	119,6
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	160 556	201 670	125,6	155 777	237 292	152,3
13 Manufacture of textiles	182 102	217 204	119,3	417 236	523 136	125,4
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	714 493	902 793	126,4	1 191 122	1 512 718	127,0
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	428 519	465 883	108,7	598 803	695 231	116,1
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	914 742	1 200 841	131,3	410 752	539 503	131,3
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	358 287	479 274	133,8	578 480	809 567	139,9
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2 312	2 503	108,3	2 449	3 883	158,6
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	928 458	1 592 775	171,6	1 202 534	3 098 751	257,7
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1 063 698	1 209 782	113,7	2 437 837	3 047 235	125,0
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1 015 518	1 055 393	103,9	1 619 240	1 778 348	109,8
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	621 809	753 375	121,2	1 251 142	1 459 149	116,6
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	596 786	742 978	124,5	527 812	711 240	134,8
24 Manufacture of basic metals	811 904	1 037 386	127,8	2 008 911	2 741 242	136,5
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 241 817	1 475 509	118,8	1 072 766	1 286 079	119,9
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	574 072	630 520	109,8	1 638 497	1 966 303	120,0
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 452 977	1 766 075	121,5	1 559 048	1 969 194	126,3
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	1 066 598	1 300 757	122,0	2 078 542	2 647 904	127,4
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	635 833	673 230	105,9	1 776 911	2 274 451	128,0
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	545 758	560 686	102,7	357 539	668 149	186,9
31 Manufacture of furniture	286 055	327 218	114,4	407 131	498 002	122,3
32 Other manufacturing	207 484	245 181	118,2	625 252	819 576	131,1
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	433 455	1 431 651	330,3	734 088	2 147 725	292,6
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	415 168	481 609	116,0	187 451	249 772	133,2
J Information and communication	72 076	83 849	116,3	68 776	76 779	111,6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	20	12	61,3	74	91	122,4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	481	744	154,7	530	418	78,8
Not classified	17 544	53 536	305,2	9 207	2 200	23,9

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	24 119 858	131,2	28 395 776	41 880 412	147,5
0 Food and live animals	2 113 423	2 669 057	126,3	3 002 434	3 884 439	129,4
1 Beverages and tobacco	319 854	406 341	127,0	438 693	574 702	131,0
2 Crude materials, except fuels	1 455 998	1 786 020	122,7	607 911	806 764	132,7
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	2 187 103	4 728 388	216,2	3 856 274	10 716 052	277,9
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	111 296	157 391	141,4	151 297	230 374	152,3
5 Chemical products	2 301 576	2 562 630	111,3	4 336 870	5 174 306	119,3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3 178 866	3 866 912	121,6	5 149 241	6 529 545	126,8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4 158 323	4 797 168	115,4	7 012 810	9 067 658	129,3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2 449 506	2 956 890	120,7	3 774 004	4 635 964	122,8
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	85 818	135 525	157,9	57 034	258 408	453,1
Not classified	17 544	53 536	305,2	9 207	2 200	23,9

4 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	24 119 858	131,2	28 395 776	41 880 412	147,5
EU Member States¹⁾	12 495 591	16 597 005	132,8	21 735 637	29 582 018	136,1
Austria	1 067 868	1 275 378	119,4	1 780 197	2 169 033	121,8
Belgium	254 298	232 621	91,5	573 511	688 403	120,0
Bulgaria	108 539	137 531	126,7	327 979	401 561	122,4
Cyprus	10 945	52 356	478,3	10 896	12 989	119,2
Czech Republic	281 356	347 249	123,4	646 311	800 759	123,9
Denmark	87 367	123 036	140,8	156 185	220 254	141,0
Estonia	13 827	19 882	143,8	7 855	16 325	207,8
Finland	38 303	43 879	114,6	40 470	64 330	159,0
France	491 224	584 102	118,9	702 539	886 702	126,2
Greece	95 888	147 425	153,7	306 361	298 420	97,4
Ireland	50 095	66 717	133,2	104 064	107 078	102,9
Italy	2 405 723	2 946 968	122,5	3 582 250	5 799 360	161,9
Latvia	34 317	27 187	79,2	15 148	18 010	118,9
Lithuania	57 883	80 965	139,9	53 566	72 451	135,3
Luxembourg	12 078	17 386	143,9	13 341	14 291	107,1
Hungary	1 517 349	2 730 449	179,9	2 103 050	3 059 988	145,5
Malta	42 363	46 678	110,2	28 720	16 995	59,2
Netherlands	319 109	351 741	110,2	1 093 051	1 396 896	127,8
Germany	2 265 025	2 739 586	121,0	4 201 334	5 226 160	124,4
Poland	382 173	508 367	133,0	1 155 996	1 449 317	125,4
Portugal	59 591	84 036	141,0	39 026	76 381	195,7
Romania	326 738	360 799	110,4	299 822	449 659	150,0
Northern Ireland	1 435	2 553	177,9	7 561	7 033	93,0
Slovakia	176 391	251 696	142,7	617 128	839 764	136,1
Slovenia	1 975 671	2 789 394	141,2	3 111 165	4 519 026	145,3
Spain	278 092	408 455	146,9	580 318	724 144	124,8
Sweden	138 016	212 445	153,9	176 651	246 574	139,6
Not classified	3 929	8 127	206,8	1 145	117	10,2
EFTA countries	334 901	389 763	116,4	207 432	218 236	105,2
Iceland	2 087	3 641	174,5	36	50	140,4
Liechtenstein	19 184	26 823	139,8	57	106	186,7
Norway	70 780	85 569	120,9	21 120	23 864	113,0
Switzerland	242 850	273 730	112,7	186 219	194 215	104,3
CEFTA countries	3 110 814	4 611 656	148,2	1 912 981	3 069 989	160,5
Albania	86 442	122 123	141,3	19 536	44 376	227,2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 628 069	2 506 871	154,0	975 330	1 428 397	146,5
Montenegro	232 499	307 509	132,3	5 479	8 446	154,1
Kosovo	112 883	133 864	118,6	6 534	11 082	169,6
Moldova	2 343	5 101	217,7	3 176	5 291	166,6
North Macedonia	145 127	162 412	111,9	101 585	118 277	116,4
Serbia	903 451	1 373 775	152,1	801 341	1 454 120	181,5
OPEC countries	141 450	192 349	136,0	211 786	80 710	38,1
Algeria	6 011	7 099	118,1	20 499	26 506	129,3
Angola	410	3 976	969,5	0	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	141	312	220,8	7 636	-	-
Gabon	801	1 294	161,4	89	108	121,1
Iraq	3 323	3 608	108,6	1	552	²⁾
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 538	5 073	143,4	4 634	6 020	129,9
Congo	678	1 169	172,4	-	-	-
Kuwait	7 351	9 787	133,1	2	92	²⁾
Libya	9 566	9 415	98,4	19 693	2 390	12,1
Nigeria	2 152	9 159	425,7	125 117	15 415	12,3
Saudi Arabia	49 124	73 009	148,6	6 498	12 976	199,7
United Arab Emirates	58 201	68 418	117,6	27 093	16 585	61,2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	153	29	19,2	524	66	12,6
Other countries in Europe	814 344	903 719	111,0	1 094 758	1 306 048	119,3
Belarus	16 318	13 522	82,9	11 663	2 768	23,7

Russian Federation	204 341	182 076	89,1	462 848	472 265	102,0
Turkey	267 063	349 874	131,0	443 147	635 523	143,4
United Kingdom ³⁾	211 009	234 273	111,0	132 717	115 477	87,0
Ukraine	57 879	77 113	133,2	43 984	75 687	172,1
Other countries	57 734	46 862	81,2	398	4 327	2)
Other countries in Asia	405 314	472 311	116,5	2 168 501	3 559 153	164,1
Azerbaijan	5 003	7 602	151,9	631 028	1 175 039	186,2
Bangladesh	2 259	2 542	112,5	12 780	31 668	247,8
Philippines	2 681	3 621	135,1	1 904	2 154	113,1
Hong Kong, China	23 842	10 887	45,7	4 525	5 033	111,2
India	27 352	30 778	112,5	105 929	153 211	144,6
Indonesia	8 357	8 662	103,6	30 557	117 303	383,9
Israel	34 652	113 973	328,9	17 593	45 042	256,0
Japan	38 181	49 843	130,5	33 955	48 606	143,1
Qatar	19 874	13 696	68,9	62 709	228 832	364,9
Kazakhstan	18 661	21 151	113,3	39 849	71 272	178,9
China	88 729	85 450	96,3	1 020 869	1 368 703	134,1
Korea, Republic of	11 676	10 496	89,9	66 849	93 721	140,2
Lebanon	7 554	11 607	153,7	15	10	65,0
Malaysia	20 251	2 838	14,0	17 792	29 331	164,9
Pakistan	5 278	4 255	80,6	10 134	21 500	212,2
Singapore	4 910	9 842	200,4	13 929	20 694	148,6
Thailand	3 843	5 970	155,4	20 529	18 888	92,0
Taiwan, China	11 476	10 940	95,3	29 985	37 012	123,4
Viet Nam	25 111	28 642	114,1	27 958	48 205	172,4
Other countries	45 624	39 515	86,6	19 614	42 929	218,9
Other countries in Africa	152 792	242 356	158,6	177 737	456 064	256,6
Egypt	83 732	109 326	130,6	142 148	408 543	287,4
Ethiopia	4 805	2 248	46,8	5 735	6 217	108,4
South Africa	16 136	13 637	84,5	7 774	12 679	163,1
Morocco	21 871	73 349	335,4	9 946	7 502	75,4
Tunisia	3 539	6 804	192,3	4 667	5 515	118,2
Other countries	22 708	36 992	162,9	7 467	15 608	209,0
Other countries in America	697 063	659 382	94,6	741 051	3 376 572	455,6
Argentina	2 475	10 010	404,5	8 424	13 360	158,6
Brazil	15 184	10 822	71,3	15 376	26 465	172,1
Canada	56 256	51 622	91,8	15 861	32 787	206,7
Mexico	8 634	11 357	131,5	20 051	58 689	292,7
United States	598 098	555 334	92,9	578 589	3 179 435	549,5
Other countries	16 416	20 237	123,3	102 751	65 836	64,1
Countries of Oceania	214 810	26 841	12,5	38 212	21 804	57,1
Australia	18 875	23 451	124,2	37 427	5 310	14,2
New Zealand	1 808	2 990	165,4	778	1 449	186,1
Other countries	194 128	400	0,2	7	15 045	2)
Not classified	12 227	24 475	200,2	107 679	209 819	194,9

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) The index exceeds 999.

3) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Sources and methods of data collection

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with EU Member States is the Intrastat form used by the reporting units to report on arrivals and/or dispatches on a monthly basis, that is, for each month in which goods physically enter or leave the territory of the Republic of Croatia. The reporting units are all business entities, value added taxpayers whose value of trading in goods with EU Member States exceeds the exemption threshold determined for the reference year. For 2022, an exemption threshold of 2.6 million kuna for arrivals and of 1.5 million kuna for dispatches has been determined. In order to achieve complete harmonisation with the EU methodology and legislation, data on foreign trade in goods have been supplemented with the trade value below the exemption threshold after being estimated on the basis of data on supplies and acquisitions of goods in/from EU Member States provided by the Tax Administration Office of the Republic of Croatia.

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with third countries, that is, non-EU countries, are Single Administrative Documents on export and import of goods. The Croatian Bureau of Statistics receives the reviewed Single Administrative Documents from the Customs Administration of the Republic of Croatia in the form of data records.

Following basic methodological recommendations of the UN Statistical Office and Eurostat, the Croatian Bureau of Statistics statistically processes and disseminates collected Intrastat and Extrastat data as unique information on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia.

Legal basis

The legal basis for the conduct of the Intrastat survey is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods between EU Member States, Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council as well as the Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1197, the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2022 (NN, No. 42/22), and the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19). More detailed notes on methodology for this survey are published on the website of the [Croatian Bureau of Statistics – Intrastat](#).

The legal basis for Extrastat is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods with third countries, Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council as well as the Commission Implementing Regulations (EU) 2020/1197 and (EU) 2021/1225, and the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/1704, the EU Customs Legislations Implementation Act (NN, No. 40/16), the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2022 (NN, No. 42/22), the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19), and the Ordinance on Filling in the Single Administrative Document (NN, Nos 65/19 and 136/20).

Coverage and comparability

Statistics on foreign trade in goods include all goods exported from or imported into the country. Data on foreign trade in goods include both export and import based on gross inward and outward processing.

Statistical value of goods is the value of goods at the Croatian border. Values for export, i. e. dispatches, are shown as an FOB-type value, while values for import, i. e. arrivals, are shown as a CIF-type value.

Amounts expressed in foreign currencies are converted into kuna, euros and American dollars according to the monthly exchange rate lists determined for the reporting month. The mean exchange rate of the Croatian National Bank is used.

In certain tables, the sum total may not equal the sum of individual figures due to the rounding to thousands.

Data by type of activities have been presented according to the NKD 2007 (NN, Nos 58/07 and 72/07), which entered into force on 1 January 2008 and is based on the European classification NACE, Rev. 2, which is obligatory in EU Member States. Data are presented using a production approach by which export and import data are reported according to the manufacturing activity from which the product originates.

Goods listed under export and import are classified, for statistical needs, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Rev. 4).

Data on export are shown by countries of destination, while two methodological criteria has been applied, by which data on import are shown by countries. In Extrastat, data on import are shown by countries of origin of goods, while, in Intrastat, data on arrivals of goods are presented by countries of dispatch.

As of 1 January 2021, Intrastat reporting has been changed. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland, which entered into force on 1 January 2021, allowed Northern Ireland to remain an integral part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom, but at the same time to have certain benefits from the single market of the European Union.

The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland for PSIs in the Republic of Croatia (for the reporting period from January 2021 onwards) means that the dispatch and arrival of goods to and from Northern Ireland must still be reported in Intrastat forms, and data are included in data on trade in goods with EU Member States. As of 1 January 2021, trade in goods with the United Kingdom is included under Other countries in Europe, and it excludes the data for Northern Ireland.

OPEC membership is subject to frequent changes. More detailed information about OPEC Member Countries is published on the website <https://www.opec.org/>.

Only Single Administrative Documents containing the date of receipt in a customs office in a particular month are processed for that month as well as Intrastat forms submitted for the reporting month. Already issued data for previous months are changed during the current year in order to classify subsequently received and/or corrected Intrastat forms and Single Administrative Documents for earlier periods.

Monthly data are corrected until final data processing for the current year is done (the middle of the next year). Monthly data are considered provisional until the final processing of the current year and dissemination of final data are done. Monthly data for 2021 and 2022 issued in this First Release are considered final.

Data on foreign trade in goods are available in the time series published on the website of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics under [Statistics in Line; Economy – Basic Indicators](#) (data from 2000) and [Foreign Trade in Goods](#) (data from 2010).

Abbreviations

CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIF	cost, insurance and freight
EC	European Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Union
FOB	free on board
mln	million
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
NKD 2007.	National Classification of Activities, 2007 version
NN	Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PSI	provider of statistical information
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UN	United Nations
US \$	American dollar

Symbols

-	no occurrence
0	value not zero but less than 0.5 of the unit of measure used

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