

### First Release

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## FIRST QUARTERLY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ESTIMATE, SECOND QUARTER OF 2025

The estimation of the gross domestic product (GDP) for the second quarter of 2025 is presented by major categories of expenditure and according to the NKD 2007 activity sections.

The quarterly GDP data focus on short-term movements of the economy, while the main purpose of the quarterly GDP estimate is the calculation of real growth rates.

The estimate shows that the quarterly GDP in real terms increased by **3.4%** in the second quarter of 2025, as compared to the same quarter of 2024.

The seasonally adjusted quarterly GDP showed a positive rate of change of 1.2% compared to the previous quarter and it increased by 3.2% in real terms compared to the same quarter of 2024.

### 1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, REAL GROWTH RATES AND CURRENT PRICES

		2024	2025		
	IV – VI	VII – IX	X – XII	I – III	IV – VI
Non-adjusted data, real growth rates (%)					
Comparison with the same quarter of previous year	3,7	4,0	3,9	2,9	3,4
Seasonally adjusted data, real growth rates (%)					
Comparison with the previous quarter	1,1	0,4	1,2	0,4	1,2
Comparison with the same quarter of previous year	3,3	4,2	3,7	3,2	3,2
Current prices, mln euro					
Gross domestic product	21 291	24 677	21 246	19 474	22 998

The real growth rates of the quarterly GDP by expenditure categories based on non-adjusted data are presented in table 2.

# 2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ACCORDING TO EXPENDITURE APPROACH, REAL GROWTH RATES, COMPARISON WITH CORRESPONDING QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR

%

	2024			2025		
	IV – VI	VII – IX	X – XII	1 – 111	IV – VI	
Final consumption expenditure	5,9	5,9	7,0	2,8	3,5	
Households	6,0	5,5	6,3	1,7	4,0	
NPISH	-5,4	-5,2	4,2	-1,9	1,8	
General government	6,4	7,9	8,9	5,8	2,4	
Gross fixed capital formation	11,7	9,2	9,5	4,5	5,2	
Exports of goods and services	-1,3	1,5	4,7	6,0	1,6	
Goods (FOB)	3,1	6,3	9,2	11,6	3,7	
Services	-5,2	-1,8	0,1	-1,8	-0,3	
Imports of goods and services	5,2	4,1	9,9	8,8	3,3	
Goods (FOB)	5,3	3,0	8,8	8,5	0,9	
Services	4,5	9,6	14,9	11,4	16,4	
Gross domestic product	3,7	4,0	3,9	2,9	3,4	

A real growth is visible in most of the GDP categories on the expenditure side, except in the export of services category.

Table 3 shows the real growth rates of the quarterly gross value added (GVA) according to the NKD 2007 activity sections based on non-adjusted data.

# 3 GROSS VALUE ADDED ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION APPROACH, REAL GROWTH RATES, COMPARISON WITH CORRESPONDING QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR

%

		2024			2025	
		IV – VI	VII – IX	X – XII	1 – 111	IV – VI
Α	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6,1	6,8	0,5	-2,2	0,9
B, C, D, E	Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	-5,9	1,1	0,3	2,5	3,0
С	Manufacturing	-3,7	2,1	-0,4	2,3	4,1
F	Construction	15,8	15,9	13,2	7,1	7,4
G, H, I	Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, storage, accommodation and food service activities	7,5	3,7	6,7	0,8	4,7
J	Information and communication	7,9	3,9	1,5	-0,7	3,3
K	Financial and insurance activities	0,5	2,3	1,7	1,6	1,5
L	Real estate activities	6,3	1,2	1,3	3,0	1,4
M, N	Professional, scientific, technical, administrative and support service activities	3,1	2,9	2,4	2,2	3,6
O, P, Q	Public administration and defence, education, human health and social work activities	4,2	5,0	4,2	4,6	1,7
R, S, T, U	Other service activities	-5,2	0,4	1,3	2,1	5,5
GVA	Gross value added	3,4	3,7	3,5	2,7	3,3

The first estimate shows that the quarterly GVA increased in real terms by **3.3%** in the second quarter of 2025, as compared to the same quarter of 2024, based on non-adjusted data.

The increase in GVA was mainly influenced by the increase in real value added in the section of Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, storage, accommodation and food service activities.

In Statistics in Line, the data by major categories of expenditure and according to the NKD 2007 activity sections at current prices, constant prices of the previous year, constant prices of the reference year (2021 = 100) and real growth rates are presented.

Detailed data, expressed since 2024 only in euro, can be downloaded on the link Statistics in Line.

#### **Abbreviations**

mln million

NKD 2007 National Classification of Activities, 2007 version NPISH non-profit institutions serving households

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